

Wards overflow as MDs give 'best care'

By MARGERY GREENFELD Jerusalem Post Reporter

Pressure on hospital emergency wards throughout the country was very heavy yesterday. In several hospitals, wards passed the overflow point as the doctors began to implement their "best possible care" plan, which calls for thorough examinations, extensive tests and hospitalizations whenever this is deemed "medically necessary."

Simultaneously, 20 doctors at Soroka Hospital in Beersheba yesterday began an "open-ended" hunger strike to express their dissatisfaction with the government's handling of the 106-day-old strike. Similar action is being discussed at several other hospitals.

While most hospital directors and health officials agreed that the : situation "had not yet reached the critical point," they warned that a continuation of the action would strain the country's medical system to the breaking point "within the next few days.

The Health Ministry decided yesterday to "wait for a clearer picture to develop" before issuing of-: ... ficial guidelines to hospital directors on how to deal with the situation. But it is known that the ministry has prepared instructions, including a requirement that hospital directors report to the ministry daily on the number of hospitalized patients and the reasons for their hospitalization. Another alternative being con-

By LIORA MORIEL

Jerusalem Post Reporter

BEERSHEBA. - Nearly 20 doc-

tors at Soroka hospital here, most of

went on a hunger strike yesterday

Wearing signs saying "I am on a hunger strike, Day I," they per-

formed their normal duties during

the day. But later they gathered

around a large strike placard near

the hospital's emergency room.

They will remain in the hospital

area until they end their hunger

Dr. Naftali Shani, interim head of

Soroka for the duration of the

strike, said that the fasting doctors

may soon be unable to perform

their normal duties and whole

Professor Igor Sover, head of the

departments may have to close.

strike, they said.

them from the urology department,

sidered is urging hospital directors to personally discharge patients. This could lead to confrontations between the directors and their

The doctors' plan will be in effect for 10 days, barring any turnaround in the stalled negotiations, the Israel Medical Association said yesterday. After that, a "new and more extreme" stage will start.. There was little reason to hope for a thaw in the two-week freeze in the wage talks after yesterday's fruitless meeting of the Knesset Labour and Social Affairs Committee. Although chairman Menahem Porush managed to gather representatives of all sides in the same room for the first time in weeks, the often stormy two-hour meeting ended with no sign that the sides were getting any closer to a compromise.

Finance Ministry Director-General Ezra Sadan, who made his first appearance before the committee, read out a prepared statement stressing that the ministry was exercising its rightful authority and carrying out government policy in its

conduct of the negotiations. But IMA representatives Dr. Ram Ishai and Dr. Shmuel Freidman and its legal adviser Simha Keisman, told the committee that the problem can be solved only by removing the Finance Ministry fron the picture and turning the dispute over to an agreed arbitrator.

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 4)-

urology department, who thought of

the hunger strike, proposed the

hunger strike at the doctors' routine

daily meeting yesterday morning.

Nearly 30 doctors indicated their

willingness to go on a hunger strike

to protest against what they called

the government's mishandling of their 106-day-old nationwide

Sover said he is worried that if the

strike ends in the doctors' defeat,

there will be many under-the-table

deals between doctors and patients.

To avoid this, he said, the govern-

ment should enact a law forbidding

doctors to strike, and ending the

linkage of their wages to those of

A group of doctors at the Rebec

ca Sieff government hospital in

Safad also began a hunger strike

doctors' strike.

other professions.

Epithets in Knesset defence body

Post Knesset Correspondent

Foreign Minister Yitzhak Shamir said yesterday that "the smears hurled by the Alignment against the government are weakening Israel's ability to stand firm against pres-

At a noisy session of the Foreign Affairs and Defence Committee, Shamir said: "Your mudslinging is intolerable. We know what they are saying in Syria and the other Arab states about your criticism. They believe that Israel will soon crumble and collapse. They believe that we will soon evacuate our troops from Lebanon without waiting for an agreement to be negotiated. So they ask themselves whether there is any point in discussing an agreement."

Shamir said the opposition was hurling criticism at the government because of problems in Lebanon, after realizing that it was useless to attack the government on general

By WOLF BLITZER

Jerusalem Post Correspondent

WASHINGTON. - Secretary of

Defence Caspar Weinberger yester-

day said the Reagan administration

is prepared to revive the U.S.-Israeli

memorandum of understanding on

strategic cooperation whenever the

Israeli government is ready to do so.

grounds since Israel's international standing had improved of late.

Hundreds of nurses demonstrate outside Histadrut headquarters in Tel Aviv yesterday. See story. Page 2.

(The Alignment plans to raise its demand today for the appointment of an inquiry commission into the government's conduct of the war. Israel radio reported last night.)

Mapam leader Victor Shemtov stalked angrily out of the meeting when Shamir scornfully spurned his call to take back his charges of last week that "Israel's casualties in Lebanon are the result of the Alignment's call for a unilateral withdrawal."

Shamir, refusing to retract, said: I'm pleased that I shocked you, I hope you will now understand where you are dragging us all. I'm glad about what I said, Your behaviour does not surprise me in the least."

Before leaving the room Shemtov said: "What you are saying is verbal hooliganism. You have thrown a

with U.S. on pullback ideas Israel is initiating discussions and Lebanon. with administration figures in

Israel consults

Washington aimed at achieving coordination between the two countries on Israel's military redeployment in Lebanon and agreement regarding the entry of other forces into areas that will be evacuated.

In addition, the U.S. is continuing its intensive diplomatic efforts, both in Syria, through its embassy there, and in other Arab capitals, informed sources reported. The activity is aimed at pushing Syria to open negotiations with Lebanon and at examining all possibilities for bringing about the withdrawal of that country's forces by diplomatic agreement

Foreign Ministry Director-General David Kimche's visit in Washington is being defined as consisting of "working conversations" on subjects concerning bilateral relations. Diplomatic observers in Jerusalem, however, said last night that Kimche is initiating contacts towards an agreement that would be acceptable to both the U.S. and Lebanon under which the Israel Defence Forces would be moved

After Shemtov left, Labour Israel has said several times recently that it will not pull back without prior coordination with the asked: "Are your own hands so U.S. and Lebanon, and that it intends to place any redeployment within the framework of last month's agreement between Israel

Informed sources also reported that U.S. administration figures have begun to express doubts about their earlier estimation that the Syrians would be willing to open negotiations with Lebanon towards an agreement that would include withdrawal. Nevertheless, the Americans are not abandoning their pursuit of all diplomatic avenues to nudge Damascus to the conference

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)

Syrian foreign minister invited to visit U.S.

DAMASCUS (AP). - U.S. sources confirmed yesterday that Syrian Foreign Minister Abdul-Halim Khaddam had been invited to visit the U.S. and they said Syria was still interested in a "dialogue."

The sources said that the invitation was extended during U.S. Secretary of State George Shultz's visit to Damascus last month, after the Lebanese-Israeli agreement on the withdrawal of Israeli troops from Lebanon was concluded.

The sources indicated Khaddam had not refused the invitation

although no date was set for a visit, There was no confirmation of the reported invitation from the Syrian

Lebanon endorses Israel pact by 64-2 vote

Post Mideast Affairs Reporter and agencies

bombshell of incitement against the

opposition in order to stifle

criticism of the government for its

He continued: "Three of your

coalition ministers demanded a un-

ilateral withdrawal in Lebanon, not

just the Alignment. Social Affairs

Minister Aharon Uzan, and

Ministers without Portfolio Ariel

Sharon and Mordechai Ben-Porat,

have all gone on record as

demanding the same withdrawal.

Are you suggesting that the Syrians

don't listen to those ministers'

chairman Shimon Peres took up the

criticism of the foreign minister. He

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 7)

statements?

debacle in the Lebanon war.'

U.S. ready to revive memo of The Lebanese parliament yesterday endorsed the troop-withdrawal agreement with Israel by a 64-2 majority, with four abstentions.

> The vote defied a Syrian warning that any move to ratify the agreement was illegal and would not alter HA'S OPPOSITION TO THE A The warning appeared in yester-day's edition of the government daily al-Baath.

Syria has made it plain ever since Lebanon and Israel began to negotiate the agreement last December that it will not withdraw its 40,000 troops from northern and eastern Lebanon if Israel gains any advantage as a result of last summer's invasion.

It has reiterated on several occasions since the agreement was signed last month that the pact is not acceptable, and that it will not withdraw its troops until Israel leaves Lebanon "unconditionally."

Yesterday's vote appeared to indicate that Lebanon is prepared to go to the brink with Syria, in the hope that U.S. pressure and Arab opinion will in due course induce

the Syrians to leave Lebanon. To date, however, intensive Lebanese and U.S. efforts to bring Arab pressure to bear on Damascus have met with very limited success. Only Egypt, Oman and Sudan have

supported the agreement. Libya, Iraq, Kuwait and North

and South Yemen have rejected it. The rest of the Arab world has followed Saudi Arabia's lead in linking a Syrian withdrawal from Lebanon to a general Arab peace initiativedesigned to secure Israel's withdrawal from all territories taken in 1967.

The vote followed two days of intensive debate in the heavily guarded Villa Mansour parliament building. Only 70 members of the 99-member single-chamber parlia-ment took part in the vote. Of the rest, several have died since the parliament was last elected in 1972. and others apparently chose to stay

None hurt in explosion of bomb in South Lebanon

B'sheba doctors stop eating

Jerusalem Post Staff

An explosive device was triggered by remote control as an Israel Defence Forces convoy was travelling three kilometres north of the Litani River yesterday morning. The blast caused neither casualties nor damage. Passengers in the convoy opened fire and then searched the area, finding two grenades and Kalashnikov rifle ammunition.

The search continued yesterday. in the village of Dir Kanun near Tyre for suspects in the killing of three Israeli soldiers last weekend. IDF sources said the killings were carried out by local residents. Two residents of the Ein Hilwe

refugee camp in Sidon were killed on Monday night when grenades were thrown at their car. A third passenger was wounded.

IDF investigators said the incident had to do with a "settling of accounts." They said that the grenades were aimed at only one of the passengers.

TRAVEL

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There were also two attacks on Israeli soldiers in Sidon. No one was

At 10.45 a.m. yesterday, shots were fired from a Mercedes-car at the Military Police building. No one was hurt. The car got away. Roadblocks were erected and searches conducted in the area.

Around noon, a grenade was thrown at a convoy of tank transporters at the southern approaches of this town. There were no injuries and no damage. Exchanges of fire between Druse

and Christian militias continued in the Shouf Mountains yesterday. The fighting started around noon

with firing between the villages of Eitat and Suk al-Arab, and spread to other villages. Weapons used included light arms and rocketpropelled grenades.

IDF officers tried to persuade notables from both camps to cease fire, but the fighting stopped only after tank reinforcements were sent

Answering questions at a National Press Club luncheon,

Weinberger also said the Israel Air Force probably has the capability to knock out the recently deployed Soviet SA-5 surface-to-air missiles in Syria. At the same firme, however, Weinberger expressed the hope that Israel will not have to do so and that Syria will agree to remove its forces from Lebanon together with Israel.

The memorandun of understanding was suspended following the Knesset's enactment of the Golan Heights Law in December 1981 - only a few weeks after Weinberger signed the memorandum with then-defence minister Ariel Sharon.

Weinberger went out of his way yesterday to point out that the memorandum was designed to deter further Soviet advances in the Middle East and that other "moderate Arab states" are welcome to cooperate with it. "The renewal of the agreement could take place at any time, depending on the wishes

of the Israeli government," he said. Authoritative Israeli sources have said in recent days that Defence Minister Moshe Arens has no great desire to revive the formal pact with the U.S., although Israel wishes to implement many aspects of the memorandum informally.

Ehrlich in hospital intensive-care ward

understanding when Israel is

Deputy Prime Minister Simha Ehrlich was, hospitalized in Jerusalem yesterday afternoon, after suffering what was apparently a stroke.

Ehrlich had felt unwell earlier. during lunch with Liberal Knesset Member Ariel Weinstein. He was taken by Weinstein to a Magen David Adom station, and was then driven by ambulance to the Bikur Holim hospital. Several months ago, he underwent open-heart surgery in the U.S., receiving five arterial bypasses. He had complained of cardiac insufficiency for a long time. Last night, Ehrlich was in Bikur

Holim's intensive-care ward, Hospital director Dr. Shlomo Stern said his condition was satisfactory. According to Dr. Stern, Ehrlich was fully conscious, and would be

in hospital for a few days at least. During Ehrlich's confinement in hospital, the tense relations between his Liberal cabinet colleagues are expected to become more, rather than less, prominent. This, political observers say, could prove embarrassing to Prime Minister Menachem Begin.

Earlier yesterday, Ehrlich met former defence minister Ezer Weizman in the Knesset.

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NEWSBEAT/Liora Moriel and Patricia Golan Waste-disposal experts hard-pressed

The Ramat Hovav toxic waste disposal site south of Beersheba is fenced off and the gate is locked. A young Beduin guard, resting not far off, ambles towards us. He has no key (after all, it is now illegal to enter and illegal to dump), but it is easy to wriggle inside through a hole

TIME

June 20, 1983

** BRITAIN'S STORY LANDSLIDE (Cover Story)

* TOUGH TALK FROM MITTERAND

* HOLBEIN IN MANHATTAN

Sole distributor: BRONFMAN'S AGENCY LTD. in the fence. A sign on the fence gives the site's opening hours. It is freshly painted. There is also a sign indicating the presence of poisons.
The offices are a shambles. Two

sludge pools are full and barrels float in the sludge. Among the other objects strewn about the nation's only toxic-waste disposal site: discarded medicines and old plastic mattresses; rusting barrels of cyanide; old cadmium batteries; and unlabelled containers, presumably of poisons, giving off sinister hissing sounds.

The smell in the air is acrid, nearly overwhelming. Fortunately, cyanides have not yet seeped into the acid oil sludge, or the smell would be far worse.

The guards refuse to enter the site because of the gurgling barrels. But Ramat Hovay, which has a water pipe, is attractive to Beduin shepherds in the area, who would rather not carry water supplies with them. They walk barefoot or in sandals through the toxic site, unaware of the dangers.

In spite of this, it is difficult to drum up much interest about the disposal of toxic wastes in Israel.

Where the Poison Goes: The fifth in a series of articles on the disposal of toxic wastes in

Many people, including professionals, seem to believe that this country's toxic-waste problem is not serious by international standards.

offensive. I won't say the situation in Israel is ideal, but there is no cause for panic. We're not Pittsburgh, after all."

Defence Forces spokesman to ask how the IDF was disposing of its toxic wastes now that the Ramat Hovav site is closed, the response was: "Like everybody else." asked for a more detailed reply, but still were told brusquely: "There's a (Continued on page 4)

Motti Fleischer, district public health engineer of the central region, told TThe Jerusalem Post that what are designated as "toxic" wastes in Israel are often not considered toxic in other countries. "Most of the materials we have to deal with are simply untreatable or

When we called the Israel

By ARYEH RUBINSTEIN Post Knesset Reporter

The weather

destinations

weather conditions.

Tel Aviv. 41. Ben Yehuda St. (03) 2433 50

Forecast: Hotter than usual for this time of

SOCIAL & PERSONAL

Speaker Menahem Savidor yester-

day received the former prime

minister of Australia, Malcolm

Fraser. Mr. Fraser, yesterday

visited the Weizmann Institute of

Science as guest of its president and

Mrs. Michael Sela. A festive

luncheon took place at the home of

Prof. and Mrs. Sela in honour of

Mr. Fraser and to mark the es-

tablishment of the J. Malcolm

Fraser Chair in Medical Biology,

established by friends of the

Australian Association for the

Weizmann Institute of Science. Par-

ticipating in the luncheon were,

among others, the Australian Am-

ZOA leaders attending the Zionist General Council, Jewish Agency: Alleck A. Remick, newly elected President; Ivan J. Novice, Chairman of the Board; Bernard S. White,

National Treasurer: Robert D. Shapiro, Vice Chairman, National Executive Committee; Herschel Auerbach, Chairman, National Public Affairs Committee.

Mr. Irving Kessler, executive vice-chairman of the United Israel Appeal, to attend meetings

Mrs. A. Small, National President, Hadassal

Wizo Organization of Canada, to attend

Haifa Mayor Arye Gur-El for Stockholm to

attend the general meeting of the Inter-national Union of Local Authorities as Israel's

PARIS (AFP). - Minister without

Portfolio Ariel Sharon arrived in

Paris yesterday for a three-day visit

as guest of the French branch of the

of the Jewish Agency Assembly.

Jewish Agency meetings.

representative.

Herut Party.

DEPARTURES

Sharon visits Paris

as guest of local Herut

bassador and Mrs. David Goss.

ARRIVALS

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THE WEATHER

year and dry.

Golan Nahariya

Afula

Jericho

Shomron Tei Aviv

B-G Airport

Safad Haifa Port

MIN MAX

at major

Swissair

Minister of Science and Research Yuval Ne'eman told the Knesset yesterday that the country is expected to be short of 5,000 engineers and 8,000 engineering technicians by 1992,

Presenting his first report of the ministry's activities, Professor Ne'eman said that this shortage could seriously hamper plans to expand and develop science-rich industries

He said that in some of the main areas on which science-rich industry is based, such as computer science and electronics, there is a shortage of teachers in the Technion, which has difficulty in filling even approved job-stots.

Referring to the planned model 'science city" at Ariel, in Samaria, Ne'eman said this would be the first of four such cities. The others are to be in Katzrin, Kiryat Arba, and

He denied that this was at the expense of a science region in Galilee,

saying that he supports the plan for developing such a region around

Carmiel. In the debate, Shevah Weiss said that the ministry should concentrate on coordinating all scientific activity in Israel - which is conducted in the universities, by various ministries, and the Defence Establishment - and give some direction to such activity.

Weiss said that of the 14 points that Ne'eman had emphasized. eight involved Judea/Samaria or the Golan Heights. He said that the minister (who represents Tehiya) was harnessing his ministry to goals over which there is a sharp debate in the country.

Imri Ron (Alignment-Mapam) said that "the combination of hawkish extremism and 'science' " is extremely dangerous. He charged Ne'eman of pushing, with the help of Energy Minister Yitzhak Moda'i. plans that are "crazy" politically and economically, such as the Mediterranean-Dead Sea canal. Ne'eman will reply at a later date.

\$500 monthly grants to young scientists

Jerusalem Post Reporter HAIFA. - The electronics and computer industries are establishing

a \$500,000 fund to provide \$500-amonth research stipends to 60 to 80 young scientists who agree to teach in universities. The stipends will supplement the

regular academic salary. Technion president Professor Yosef Singer announced the scheme to the press vesterday, also giving details of next week's annual meeting of the Technion's board of

The board meeting will be at-

tended by 150 members and observers from 11 countries and 160 members of overseas Technion

Singer noted that instead of increasing funding for higher education, the government is cutting it from 7 per cent of its own budget (excluding defence and debt servicing) in 1974 to only 4.4 per cent this year, even though the number of students has increased by 30 per

The government is decreasing its share of the Technion budget for the next school year by 1 per cent, to only 65.5 per cent, he added.

Nurses protest against drop in wages

Jerusalem Post Reporter TEL AVIV. - Dozens of whiteuniformed nurses burst into a meeting of Histadrut trade-union department leaders at noon yesterday to protest against a drop in

Their action followed a demonstration by hundreds of nurses on the lawn outside Histadrut headquarters here.

A heavy-set Histadrut secretary tried to stop the nurses from entering the conference room, but Ilana Cohen of the Assaf Harofeh hospital forced her way in and the

other nurses followed. Ruth Gabai of Beilinson Hospital told The Jerusalem Post that senior nurses' basic wages had dropped by between 7.5 and 25 per cent since the special allowance they received was abolished. Last month she netted IS25,000, she said, acknowledging that even that was more than some doctors' pay.

Union secretary Moriah Galili said that the special increment to senior nurses had been sacrificed only temporarily, adding that the union is now demanding that it be

May index out today—6% rise expected

Post Economic Reporter The Consumer Price Index for May, due to be announced today, is expected by economic observers to be about six per cent higher than

The Treasury was hoping that the index would rise by less than 5 per cent, which would enable it to claim that its economic policies are bringing the pace of price increases.

last month's index.

May is traditionally a month of low price increases, due to the absence of seasonal factors that push up the rate of measured infla-

The index increase in May 1981 was 3.3 per cent, reflecting the policies of Finance Minister Yoram Aridor during the election cam-

In May 1982 the index rose by 6.2

Kenya bars planes bound for S. Africa

NAIROBI (Reuter). — Kenyan authorities have imposed an informal ban on passenger travel between South Africa and Kenya. Western diplomats said here yester-

An undetermined number of passengers from Johannesburg foreign residents of South Africa and tourists from various countries have been barred from entering Kenya and forced to re-embark for days, they said. El Al has advised Kenya-bound passengers of the ban, an El Al official said last night.

Kenya permits technical landing for flights between Johannesburg and Tel Aviv, so El Al planes may touch down for refuelling. The Kenyan decision is believed to have been taken in retaliation for the hanging of three Black African National Congress members in

Mekor Baruch group to fight

By MICHAEL EILAN

Jerusalem Post Reporter Neighbourhood activists from Jerusalem's Mekor Baruch quarter last night launched what they called a city-wide campaign to stop harrassment bu some Orthodox neighbours.

The call for a campaign against "ultra-Orthodox encroachment" came less than a day after a tear-gas canister was thrown at the home of munity, Rabbi Aaron Rokeah.

About 350 residents of Mekor Baruch, many of them elderly, came to the Beit Miriam community centre in the neighbourhood yesterday evening to hear leaders of the Tzelem (Youth for Mekor Baruch) movement explain how they plan to "defend the

neighbourhood." Police were out in force near the



Ministry of Education and Culture

The Minister of Education and Culture and the Director General wish to express their

Heartfelt Congratulations to

Mr. Sol Steinberg Mr. Ludwig Jesselson Mr. Sam Rothberg

on the honour bestowed upon them by the Society for the Advancement of Education in Israel, for their important contributions over the years to the improvement of education, and for their help and assistance to students from needy families who attend the boarding schools of the Society.

other destinations over the past few South Africa last week. 'harassment' the leader of the Belz Hassidic com-

centre, as some expected a clash between Tzelem supporters, many of them wearing skull-caps, and the ultra-Orthodox. Tzelem leaders told the crowd they could not use the centre because of "massive pressure from the police and city establishment," and the crowd trouped to the third floor of the

nearby Ezra Sofer synagogue.

Tzelem chairman Eitan Budkov told the crowd that he had to call off the meeting in the community centre because "police said they couldn't defend us" from the ultra-Orthodox if the meeting was held as scheduled. At least 20 persons then tried to move back to the centre, but Tzelem leaders persuaded them to disperse.

Later Budkov said he was tremendously encouraged by the turnout "because usually nothing can move these people." He and the four other members of the Tzelem leadership plan to get in touch with activists from five other Jerusalem neighbourhoods that he said suffer from ultra-Orthodox harrassment, and organize a city-wide campaign to "rock the municipal establishment."

Members of the Beltz community studying near their rabbi's home less than 200 metres from Beit Miriam yesterday blamed nonreligious residents of Mekor Baruch for the attack. They denied Tzelem allegations of harrassment by ultra-Orthodox, and accused the nonreligious residents of the neighbourhood of "starting a war."

UNIVERSITY. — The Saltiel Centre for Pre-Academic Studies of the Hebrew University has a new head, Dr. Michel Abitbol, 37, who replaces Dr. Raphael Israeli.



Deputy Knesset Speaker Meir Cohen-Avidor (Herut) on a hunger strike outside the prime minister's house in Jerusalem yesterday. Cohen was part of a counter-demonstration against anti-war groups nearby.

Government backers mount demonstration at PM's home

By ROBERT ROSENBERG Jerusalem Post Reporter

About two dozen progovernment demonstrators yesterday began a counter-vigil outside the prime minister's residence in Jerusalem, to protest against the 41day-long vigil of people demanding a withdrawal from Lebanon.

Among those at the demonstration yesterday was Deputy Knesset Speaker Meir Cohen-Avidov. He said he was staging a hunger strike and would have a mattress brought to the sidewalk opposite Premier Menachem Begin's house, and stay there until the anti-war demonstrators leave.

Cohen-Avidov, a Herut stalwart, accused the anti-war demonstrators - who were yesterday joined by members of the Parents Against Silence group - of "trafficking in the sorrow of the bereaved." He himself had a son who was killed in military service.

Several of the pro-government demonstrators, who included Herut activists, argued vociferously with the anti-government demonstrators, who - at police insistence number no more than two or three at any given time. The anti-war demonstrators, who have a sign with

the number of Israeli soldiers killed hanging from a retaining wall next to the sidewalk, were described as agents of the PLO, in the pay of the CIA and the Saudi Arabians," and were shouted down when they tried to respond

One of the pro-government demonstrators sat away from the rest of the group on the sidewalk listening to a radio. He had drawn a poster from what he said was his blood. His arms were red and mottied. The poster showed a knife plunged into a Star of David, with blood dripping from the star.

Cohen-Avidov stood silently opposite the premier's house during the day, ignoring the bustle of demonstrators around him. The police set up barricades around the three anti-war demonstrators and tried to keep traffic moving. At least one taxi driver was fined for dirsrupting traffic, cursing the antiwar demonstrators and then cursing a police officer who tried to get him moving. There was no sign that Begin was at home or aware of what was going on outside his house.

By yesterday evening the numbers of pro-government demonstrators had dwindled, but at 7:30 p.m., Cohen-Avidov was still

Judge receives death threats

Jerusalem Post Reporter

District Court Judge Dov Eitan, who reportedly signed a Yesh Gvul anti-war petition, said yesterday he has been receiving death threats at his home.

Eitan interrupted proceedings during a trial yesterday in Jerusalem District Court, to read into the minutes of the session a note he had received from his wife. The note said that an anonymous letter delivered to their home warned that Emil Grunzweig (who was killed by a hand grenade thrown at a

Peace Now rally last February) is walting for your lis apuli mointing

"I cannot go on like this," said the judge. He charged that "there are people in the Justice Ministry" who are encouraging the attacks on and said that a remade for an early vacation had been turned down.

Justice Ministry sources have said that Eitan's signature on the petition would "not be ignored" by the ministry, but so far no action has been taken.

WARDS OVERFLOW

(Continued from Page One) The arbitration idea was sup-

ported by Geula Cohen (Tehiya) and Yehuda Perah (Liberal-Likud). But Porush said at the end of the meeting that he opposed any move to "confer special status" on the doctors and remove them from the national wage framework.

Many cancer cases have not been diagnosed because of the strike, Health Ministry Director-General Baruch Modan told the committee. If the national average is 8,000 new cases of cancer annually, then statistics indicate that about 700 cases have not been diagnosed since the strike began, he said.

Ishai agreed with this, but angrily contradicted Kupat Holim Clalit chairman, Haim Doron's statement that the death rate had risen by almost 20 per cent during the strike. (This topic will be taken up in the Knesset plenum today, when Knesset Member Pinhas Goldstein (Liberal-Likud) presents a motion for the agenda on the rising death rate in hospitals due to the strike.)

A bitter battle is expected today when the national council of Kupat Holim Calit doctors meets to vote on whether to allow the clinic doctors to return to full-time work. The decision was approved on Sunday by the group's 12-member executive committee, IMA officials yesterday expressed their opposition to any breaking of the ranks" at this time, and even if the proposal wins the approval of the national council, a favourable vote by the IMA central

committee is considered unlikely. implementation of the "best possible care" plan varied yesterday from hospital to hospital in accordance with Sunday's decision by the IMA to allow each hospital to "decide on a local level" just what steps to take. Reports from the

two Hadassah hospitals in Jerusalem noted severe pressure in the emergency rooms and a "creeping" towards overcrowding in the mostly already full wards.

In the greater Tel Aviv area, the change in tactics caused some disruptions yesterday. But the situation will probably only get worse to-day, said Prof. Dan Michaeli, head of the Tel Aviv municipality hospital network consisting of Ichilov, Hadassah Balfour, and the maternity hospital. At Ichilov, the occupancy rate was only 85 per cent yesterday.

ISRAEL

(Continued from Page One)

The Foreign Ministry yesterday denied reports according to which the U.S. is pressing Israel not to carry out a hasty unilateral withdrawal from the Shoul mountain region. But other diplomatic sources confirmed that the U.S. has expressed opposition to such a move unless coordinated with it and with the Beirut government. Apparently, they said, some officials in Washington are afraid that Israel

might do so. The Americans believe that the Shouf problem is not military in essence but political stemming from the struggle of Lebanese Druse against the regime of President Amin Jemayel in Beirut. Israel and the U.S., along with Lebanon, are wary of the vacuum that could follow an IDF redeployment. This explains the weight given in Kimche's mission, and to an examination of what forces could enter the areas to be evacuated.

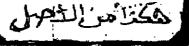
Israel, meanwhile, is continuing to map out several alternative plans for redeployment of the IDF, to be presented to the U.S.

Bar-Ilan University Dept. of Economics .

We deeply mourn the passing of our beloved colleague

Prof. SOLOMON FINK

Member of the University Senate Our condolences to the family.



Classified British document may reveal Arlosoroff clu thorough investigation a that Stavsky could Arlosoroff's killer. Teh

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The third witness w

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Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. - New evidence on the murder of Haim Arlosoroff should come to light next January 1, when the British government declassifies some archives relating to the case. according to Professor Yosef Nedava of Haifa University.

Nedava testified yesterday before the state commission of inquiry into the killing of the Labour Zionist leader and Jewish agency official 50 years ago this week. The commission was holding its second hearing.

Nedava and two other witnesses asserted that Avraham Stavsky, the Revisionist who was charged with killing Arlosoroff, was innocent of the crime. Stavsky and Zvi Rosenblatt were both brought to trial for the murder, but acquitted for lack of evidence.

Nedava said he had indirect evidence that Abdul-Majid, a criminal with a thick file was guilty of killing Arlosoroff. He said the man confessed to Yitzhak Hankin, when both were in prison in 1935. Hankin had confessed to killing a Beduin over a land dispute. In 1941, Hankin reportedly told Eliahu Golomb and Shaul Meirov (Avigur), top Hagana officers, of the confession, but was told to keep it to himself.

Nedava also reported that the late Margot Klausner quoted Behor Shitrit, a police officer at the time of the murder (and later Israeli minister of police), as saying that Arlosoroff was murdered by Arabs. Arlosoroff's late widow, Sima, was very angry at Shitrit, who never mentioned the matter again.

Asserting that Stavsky was innocent, Nedava quoted testimony by Avraham Tehomi, first commanding officer of the Irgun Zva'i Leumi, who had conducted a Rosenblatt, who is

By WOLF BLITZER

Post Washington Correspondent

this week at the annual policy con-

Public Affairs Committee (AIPAC),

Reagan underlines U.S. support Israeli relations by WASHINGTON. - An unusually administration was strong display of bipartisan U.S. the Soviet military su support for Israel was demonstrated

the officially registered pro-Israeli lobbying group on Capitol Hill. In a written message to more than 1,000 delegates gathered in Washington for the meeting, Presi-

to Syria. The U.S., he tinue to insure Israel. edge" in the regional s

ference of the American Israel The president said Lebanese peace agreen "a new era" in Isra relations. He pledged f will continue to we removal of all foreign; Lebanon, including Sy; dent Ronald Reagan again un-

Milo warns of 'unpleasant outbur Jerusalem Post Reporter

Herut Knesset faction head Ronnie Milo warned last night that "unpleasant outbursts" could result if the Likud responds to what he termed Alignment "Theite ment"

Speaking on Israel Television's Mabat newsreel, Milo predicted that the Likud, including Prime Minister Menachem Begin, would on itself, in the face of "Alignment incitement" concerning the war in

Lebanon. "I assume that the silence of the

Israel-French economic paper signed in Jlem

An agreement on economic cooperation between Israel and France was signed in Jerusalem yesterday. It includes commerce, finance, investment, and relations between Israel and the European

Community. Sources said that in the talks held before the agreement was drawn up, one of the main subjects was how to minimize the damage to Israel's interests when Spain joins the Common Market.

Most of El Al elects single works body

BEN GURION AIRPORT. -Some 80 per cent of El Al's 3,500 workers yesterday elected a sole workers' committee to replace the previous eight staff committees.

The development is expected to end the tradition of militant committees disrupting the national carrier's operations, regardless of the mood among other workers. In the past, some committees struck over issues that seemed trivial, and by doing so grounded the entire fleet. Now, job actions will require a majority vote in the council.

The pilots, who want separate representation, and technical managers, who said they were under-represented, boycotted yesterday's session. Therefore the new council will have 30 members, and not 34 as originally planned.

prime minister will there is a limit to whi sorb and hear withou Milo said, "It could le sant outbursts."

:Milo-said that the not be left, at the n "Alignment's incite paign," which, he said, ing on for some month use the Alignment mal wno sachiice their i destruction of internal longer allow us to hold i will be obliged to read Milo said.

EPINHE

(Continued from Page clean that you dare to with exploitation of war Your own Herut party ads in the newspapers at government while i w Minister, after 54 soldi the helicopter crash in

Valley." Peres said: "Foreign are supposed to be more more reserved in their cannot conceive of and minister in any enlightened making the sort of stateme made last week."

He continued: "Don't what the Kahan report on the and Shatilla affair said abd way you listen to what you d and the way you fail to things."

Arafat: PLO awaits Israel's reply on Po

Palestine Liberation Organia chairman Yasser Arafat was o yesterday as saving that the Plawaiting an official answer Israel concerning a prisoner change, Israel radio reported

Citing an interview in the Bai newspaper Akhbar al-Khalij. radio said Arafat spoke of cont ing negotiations on the prison through the Red Cross and government of Austria.

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Renée

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To Rachel Levy and family,

We share your grief on the death of

Father

Beit Yiron

Kollek tells WZO: do more for Jerusalem

By JUDY SIEGEL Jerusalem Post Reporter

Jerusalem Mayor Teddy Kollek vesterday chided the World Zionist Organization for failing to implement all but one of the municipality's proposals to bolster international recognition of the city as Israel's capital.

Bringing his greetings to the opening session of the three-day Zionist General Council meetings in Jerusalem's Binyanei Ha'uma, the mayor said that the only measure that the WZO has put into effect regarding the city was to promote Jerusalem Day celebrations in Diaspora communities. He urged that a "small committee of people who care" meet and find ways to strengthen Jerusalem. He added that the government, "by its inac-tion, hardly recognizes" Jerusalem.

The mayor charged that thousands of Jerusalemites, even those living in the new neighbourhoods, are leaving them to live in "other areas that I don't want to game because I respect all the areas." Kollek noted that the rest of the world does not recognize the new Jerusalem quarters any more than it recognizes Israeli sovereignty over the administered areas.

Zionist Executive Chairman Arye Dulzin, next to speak, admitted that "maybe we don't do enough, and it's good that you remind us. We

President Chaim Herzog, making his first appearance before the ZGC, said that "justified or not," the press gave a very negative picture of the Zionist Congress held last December... "The result among the Jewish people was destructive.

The president said that the fact that the Congress concentrated on the allocation of portfolios to party officials - a process that has not yet been completed - contributed to the bad image of the WZO, especially among young people.

The new chairman of the ZGC. Ephraim Even, also expressed his dissatisfaction that party wrangling over portfolios had prevented the appointment of some department

Dulzin, in the main address, said he. too, was sorry for failing to allocate portfolios, but he said he hoped to do so by the end of this

He announced that as the meeting will last only three days and since it is devoted to a discussion of the "Zionist-non-Zionist" relationship, the hundreds of delegates will come to Jerusalem again at the end of this year for five more days of discussions on "other

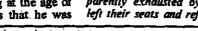
- Addressing the ZGC for the last time as chairman of the Jewish Agency board of governors, Max Fisher, who is retiring at the age of 75, told the delegates that he was

"seriously troubled by the fact that a large percentage of Israeli society remains unfamiliar with the WZO and the Jewish Agency." Citing results of a poll, Fisher added that he was encouraged, however, by the finding that many Israelis think the WZO and the Agency should be strengthened and feel strong identification with the Jewish people. Fisher called for structural and operational changes in the WZO and the agency.

Shinui delegate Professor Hillel Shuval criticized the organizers of the meetings for deleting from material handed to delegates a political resolution adopted at the Zionist Congress.

The resolution noted the Congress's "failure to reach a consensus on government settlement policy." Shuval said the omission was deliberate, but the organizers said it was an error;

Even, who was the first in his post to demand a full-time salary rather than serve voluntarily, failed yesterday to implement one of his proposed changes in the ZGC agenda. He hired an accordionist, a slide projector and operator, and had hundreds of copies of song sheets printed in Hebrew and transliterated in Latin characters. The delegates were called upon to sing Hava Nagila and other songs in a spirit of unity. But the delegates, apparently exhausted by the speeches, left their seats and refused to sing.



Double dose of road safety in schools

By AARON SITTNER Jerusalem Post Reporter

Israeli pupils - from kindergarten through secondary school - will be subject to twice the amount of road safety programmes beginning with the coming school year. Moshe Amirav, director of the Transport Ministry's Road Safety Authority, announced this yesterday after a meeting of the Ministerial Committee on Road

. Amirav told The Jerusalem Post that the authority transferred IS9 million to the Education and Culture Ministry for in-school roadsafety activities this year. Next year, he said, the grant will be raised

Yitzhak Friedman, director of the ministry's pupils division, has also

decided on an innovation beginning next year: every primary and secondary school in the country will include in its curriculum one hour a week devoted exclusively to teaching Israeli schoolchildren how to behave on the streets and roads.

The ministerial committee also approved an allocation of 42 per cent of the state's income from motor-vehicle licensing to local authorities, to be used solely for improving road-safety conditions in their communities.

Last year, IS1.12b. were collected through vehicle licensing, but only IS248n. were spent on road construction and repair.

Transport Minister Haim Corfu said at yesterday's meeting that budgets for road safety measures are totally inadequate. "They donot even provide the mininum

means required for keeping pace with the fast-growing number of motor vehicles plying the roads" he

Interior Ministry Director-General Haim Kubersky was named to head a subcommittee that will decide on allocating funds to the agencies engaged in road safety. Police Inspector-General Rav-

Nitzay Arve Ivtzan told the committee that besides the two tactical traffic-enforcement units the police recently established, no further safety work could be undertaken because of a shortage of manpower allowances. This moved Corfu to declare that he will soon meet Finance Minister Yoram Aridor and Interior Minister Yosef Burg, to discuss ways of getting additional funding for police activities in the field of accident prevention:

'Terror' against Rishon junior-high plan

By LEA LEVAVI Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. - Terror tactics are being used against teachers in Rishon Lezion who want to help institute junior high schools, Micha Barkol, central-region director for the Education and Culture Ministry, asserted yesterday.

Speaking to reporters, he would not elaborate about alleged threats against the teachers by the Histadrut Teachers Union and other elements opposed to the change. "I can tell you, though, that one elementary-school assistant principal, who is being considered o run one of the new junior high schools, told me she is afraid to go ifter the job," he said.

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Barkol added that there had been severe disciplinary infractions, such as using a school secretary to type anti-reform literature sent to parents, or holding "underground" anti-reform meetings of principals and teachers during school hours. The ministry, he said did not take action, he said, in the hope of reaching an understanding with the

Dr. Gideon Ben-Dror, deputy director-general of the ministry and chairman of its committee for implementing the step, said the union's real reason for objecting is fear that the junior-high teachers will. join the rival Secondary School Teachers Association.

Barkol and Ben-Dror both warned seventh and eighth-grade

teachers in Rishon that those who do not request placement in junior high schools for next year may find that there are no jobs for them. The ministry officials say there will be no problem filling all positions, since many elementary-school teachers have acquired the necessary qualifications. He added that judging from past experience, more than enough will be interested in moving into junior high schools. Rishon Lezion Mayor Hanania

Gibstein complained that principals had incited parents, and even pupils, against him, against the municipality and against the ministry. Elementary schools are overcrowded, and land in the centre of town is unavailable or overpriced, he said. But, he declared, educational parks built on formerly agricultural land on the outskirts of town, can accommodate the new junior and seniorhigh schools.

The Histadrut teachers union flatly denied the charge of terror. calling it "verbal violence not based on facts." If there really were terror, a union spokesman said, Barkol would have been more willing to

cite specific examples. Union Secretary-General Amnon Abramson explained that his union's objection is on pedagogical grounds. The reform will destroy a good educational system in Rishon, he said, In view of recent findings about third-grade pupils who cannot read or do arithmetic, the union feels money should be spent on improving elementary education rather than on building junior-high schools.

CANDIDATE. - Ramat Gan Labour Council secretary Uri Amit has been chosen as the Labour Party candidate for mayor in the municipal elections this autumn.

At the same House Committee session, Knesset Speaker Menahem Savidor said that MKs should accept the Asher Committee rules on conflict of interest, which are binding on cabinet ministers and their deouties.

near future.

Knesset Finance Committee chairman Gad Ya'acobi takes a closer look while on a tour of Judea and Samaria with Housing and Construction Minister David Levy yesterday.

Judge raps police negligence

By MICHAL YUDELMAN Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. - Police negligence and disrespect cause trials to be delayed, unnecessary suffering to witnesses and defendants and waste the court's time, Magistrates Court Judge Tamar Jacobs said yesterday, during the trial of a man charged with theft at Jaffa's flea market.

In a memorandum sent yesterday to Police Inspector-General Rav-Nitzav Arye Ivtzan, Jacobs blasted the police for negligence in locating defendants and witnesses, and for procrastinating.

Jacobs said that during the trial she was informed by the police that one of the witnesses could not be located. When the witness finally appeared in court at a later date, he said that the address was the same one registered in the police and court files.

Jacobs said that she had encountered a number of cases in which the police failed to bring

witnesses to court, maintaining that they could not be located, while the real reason was that the police had not bothered to look for them properly.

"It seems to me that the police shortcomings are awful," Jacob continued. "In this case, the court's time was wasted, the defendant's trial was unnecessarily delayed and a witness was troubled to come to court for nothing. All because the police acted negligently."

The trial continues. Kol Yisrael radio last night repor-

ted that the justice minister had asked the interior minister to order the police to investigate the threatening letters sent to Eitan. Justice Minister Moshe Nissim condemned all threats on human life and especially on judges.

A Justice Ministry spokesman said that in view of the respect owed to any judge, he could not reply to Eitan's statement that some of the threats against him had come from

Nissim: MKs should list their assets

Post Knesset Correspondent Justice Minister Moshe Nissim

said yesterday that Knesset Members should submit an annual capital declaration to the State Comptroller.

Giving the House Committee a list of proposals for a code of ethics for MKs, Nissim said the declaration should include money, the properties, assets and liabilities of the MK and his family, as well as their sources of income.

"Nissim suggested that an ethics. committee be set up to handle cases of MKs who violate the above and impose punishments.

Woman, 72, raped

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. - A 72-year-old woman was raped in the grounds of a school in the Hadar quarter on Monday night by a man armed with a razor.

The woman was walking home at about 10 p.m. when the assailant, believed to be in his 30s, accosted her from behind. He threatened her with the razor, dragged her into the grounds of the Geylah School and raped her.
The woman, who suffered face

and throat injuries, went to police headquarters downtown, from where she was taken to Rothschild Hospital for treatment.

The police are seeking people who may have seen any part of the incident.

Nature group to hold meeting at Har Gilo The council of the Israel Society

for the Protection of Nature will meet today at the society's field school at Har Gilo in Jerusalem, A society spokesman said that Education and Culture Minister Zevulun Hammer will attend the meeting, at which society secretary Yoav Saguy will announce that in the last year, 380,000 people participated in tours of the country

The House Committee had been considering a set of rules of ethical conduct, drafted and approved by a special subcommittee, for several months. The subcommittee rules, though more watery than the Nissim proposals, are apparently too onerous for the House Committee.

However, public interest in MKs' affairs and the intervention of Nissim and Savidor are expected to

Energy, Finance ministries clash over Med-Dead report

By CHARLES HOFFMAN Jerusalem Post Reporter

The Energy Ministry yesterday accused Finance Ministry officials of "deliberately deceiving" a team of Hebrew University professors concerning the Mediterranean-Dead Sea Project. The Finance Ministry, said the Energy Ministry spokesman deceived the professors by leaking to them an incomplete draft of a report on the project's impact on the Dead Sea Works.

Two weeks ago, the three professors wrote to the Med-Dead Company, objecting to the conclusions of a report on the effects of mixing the waters of the Mediterranean Sea and the Dead Sea. The professors wrote that the report contradicted findings of studies they conducted last year, which pointed to the possibility of a layer of gypsum crystallizing and floating on the Dead Sea surface. This would undermine the viability of the Med-Dead project and harm potash production at the Dead Sea Works.

On Monday, Knesset Member

Imri Ron distributed a copy of the letter, which he had obtained from the Treasury, to the press at the Knesset. One of the professors, Amitai Katz, told The Jerusalem Post yesterday that his group was greatly dismayed by this, because they had not intended to publicize their complaints until a reply had been received from the company.

The Energy Ministry splokesman said that the material leaked to the professors was an incomplete draft of a report prepared by the company last January. It contained the findings of several studies conducted on the effects of mixing the waters of the two seas.

Energy Ministry chief scientist Prof. Haim Elata, told The Post yesterday that several studies conducted in the last year in laboratories and in an experimental facility at the Dead Sea indicate that "there is no danger that gypsum will float on the surface." He said: "There is not question that under certain conditions gypsum is formed, but it sinks to the bottom."

Home helpers get at least IS100 an hour

By LEA LEVAVI

TEL AVIV. - The minimum hourly wage for household helpers is now IS100. Tel Aviv Labour Council leaders told a news conference here yesterday.

They also announced the establishment of a 24-hour recorded telephone message service that gives information about wages and prerequisites for household helpers and governesses. The numbers to call are 03-284304 and 03-284471, A detailed booklet of information can be obtained by writing to P.O.B.

4077, Tel Aviv. Knesset Member Dov Ben-Meir, secretary-general of the council, said many household workers are exploited because of their inability to read and general lack of knowledge about their rights. .

The biggest problem, he said, are the 100 or so cleaning contractors whose employees are not organized. We don't get the chance to talk to these workers, who work after office buildings are officially closed, so they know little about their

Religious councils threaten to strike

By JUDY SIEGEL

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The country's religious councils say they may have to stop their services - from burials to operating ritual baths - unless the government hands over the IS135 million they say it owes them.

The Association of Religious Councils in Israel sent an urgent letter this week to Religious Affairs Minister Yosef Burg calling on the government to make good on its debts. According to association chairman David Danino, the local authorities owe-the religious councils "twice as much" as the government owes them. The councils offer burial services,

operate mikvaot, register marriages and divorces and supervise kashrut. If the government and local authorities don't pay their debts. "we won't have enough money to pay salaries." Danino said. He added that the local authorities owe produce some movement in the the religious councils twice as much as the government.

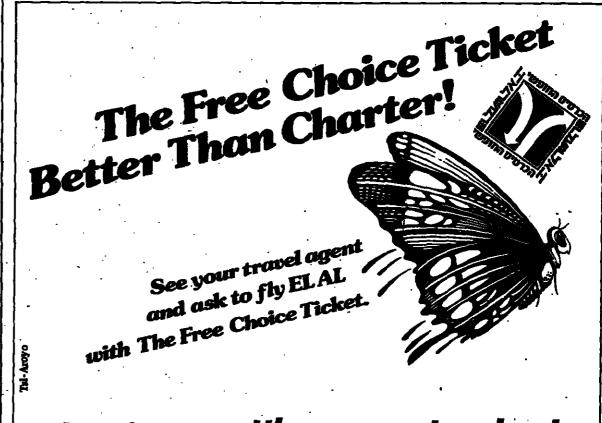
If he does not receive a "positive answer" within a week, "there will be no alternative but to call a general strike" of religious councils, Danino said.

Religious Affairs Ministry spokesman Benzion Shira, said that he is aware of a 1\$120 million debt of the government to the councils. 'We have had numerous meetings with Finance Minister Yoram Aridor about this, but so far nothing has moved."

Two Bat Yam beaches may reopen by weekend Jerusalem Post Reporter

BAT YAM. - Workmen are labouring around the clock to repair a broken sewage pipe that forced the closure of two of Bat Yam's beaches this week. The two beaches? are Riviera and Ladugma.

The head of the Bat Yam Beach Authority, Yehuda Shekel, told The Jeruslalem Post he hoped the repair would be finished in time to reopen the beaches by this weekend.



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Sweden urges ban on all N-tests

GENEVA. -- Sweden, warning that the nuclear threat to mankind is "drawing nearer and nearer," yesterday submitted the draft of a treaty banning all nuclear-weapons tests.

Swedish ambassador Maj Britt Theorin told the UN Committee on Disarmament that "no course would be more sensible" in the efforts to halt the arms race than a total ban of all nuclear testing.

Theorin, who introduced the draft as the 40-nation committee resumed its deliberations after a sixweek recess, charged that the nuclear powers had blocked an accord on such ban for more than 20

"This does enormous damage to their credibility," she said. "They are evidently prepared to make only a gesture of disarmament... when some type of weapon has become obsolete or when further weapons development has lost any military usefulness. They are playing a deceitful game against the world's need for peace and common security.

The 11-point Swedish draft would ban "any nuclear-weapon test ex-. plosion in any environment." It would also place a moratorium on peaceful nuclear explosions pending international agreements on conducting them.

it provides for an international about to step down.

verification system including on-site meeting since the secret talks inspections to protect against resumed last Thursday after a 12cheating. Theorin said that adequate verification measures, outlined in an annex to the draft, are a 'most important element" in a test

Speaking only two days after Swedish monitors reported a new powerful Soviet test, Theorin said that nuclear weapons constitute "the most imminent of all threats to the survival of the human race. This threat is drawing nearer and

Also yesterday, the U.S. and Soviet delegations met here for three hours in their strategic-arms reduction talks.

The session, the second full

week recess, was assumed to have dealt with the latest American proposals on cutting the number of intercontinental missiles. The proposals, outlined last week by-President Ronald Reagan, have already been rejected as "patently unacceptable" in a commentary distributed by the official Tass news

In Washington, President Ronald Reagan said Monday it was Moscow's turn to show some flexibility in nuclear-arms talks and rejected as "a meaningless gesture" the Kremlin's proposal for a nuclear-free zone in Scandinavia and the Baltic region. (AP, Reuter)

Chernenko: U.S. push to atomic war

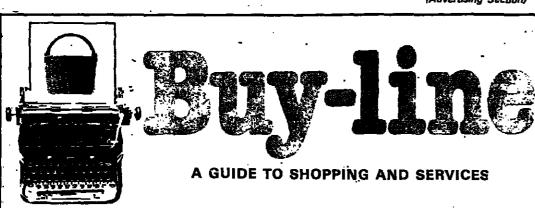
MOSCOW. - Soviet Communist party Secretary Konstantin Chernenko yesterday called the Reagan administration irresponsible and aggressive and said it was pushing the world towards an

Chernenko's speech was the main policy statement at a meeting of the Communist party central committee and quashed reports that he was in severe political difficulties and

Formerly chief aide to the late party leader Leonid Brezhnev, Chernenko, 71, lost the battle for the succession to Yuri Andropov last November and since then his political position has appeared to be slipping.

He was absent from view from March until the end of May because of illness, and there were rumours that he might be edged out at this week's plenum from his positions as party secretary and member of the Politburo. (Reuter, AP)

(Advertising Section)





INTERIOR **DECORATOR**

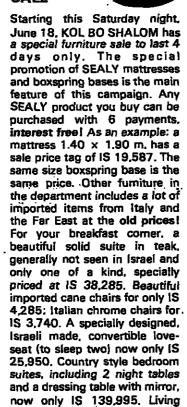
Have you been wanting to redecorate your home, but didn't know where to begin? Sometimes you see beautiful things, but don't know how to out them together, SUSY, an interior decorator from South America, has just had her beautiful American style apartment displayed in "Bayit" magazine. You may be surprised to learn that what you have at home is just misused or misplaced. SUSY can help rearrange and re-do what you already own, or help you with some new purchases. Along with her artistic talents, she knows where everything and anything can be bought right here in Israel. If you need help in any way -- call SUSY at 03-426628. EARLY MORNINGS.

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of August.

Swiss won't host UN talks on Palestine

BERN (AP). - Switzerland, citing security reasons, has formally requested that Geneva not be chosen as site for the proposed UN Conference on Palestine.

Swiss President and Foreign Minister Pierre Aubert told the lower house of parliament on Monday that the government had been in touch with UN Secretary General Javier Perez de Cuellar, to outline "in clear words" why it did not wish to host the conference, scheduled for August 16-27.

The meeting was originally to take place at Unesco headquarters in Paris. That plan was dropped because of French objections, although France has no legal means to prevent meetings from being held on UN private grounds.

Planners then considered convening the conference - supposedly the largest ever on Palestine - at the Geneva UN office. But UN sources said arranging a meeting of such size at such short notice and at the peak of the tourist season would pose difficult problems.

Aubert said Swiss opposition to hosting the conference was primarily determined by security reasons. In France, Jewish groups had threatened to mobilize 50,000 demonstrators in front of the proposed conference building.

Conservatives and centrists to form world-wide union

BONN (Reuter). - More than 20 Conservative and centrist party leaders will meet in London on June 24 to form a world-wide grouping called the International Democratic Union (IDU), West Germany's Christian Democrats said yesterday.

The new union, the rightist equivalent of the Socialist International, will be an umbrella organization for the European Democratic Union and the Pacific Democratic Union.

A Christian Democratic statement said the IDU's member parties represent almost 150 million voters, twice as many as those supporting parties in the Socialist International.

Among those attending the in-augural ceremony will be British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher, fresh from her election victory, and Federal-German Chancellor Helmut Kohl. Other participants include Japanese Prime Minister Yasuhiro Nakasone, French rightwing of opposition leader Jacques Chirac, and conservative leaders: from Australia and Austria.

Carabinieri officers murdered in Palermo

PALERMO, Sicily (AP). Presumed Mafia gunmen on Monday shot dead a top anti-crime official of the Carabinieri and two other members of the paramilitary police force, officials said.

Police said Captain Mario d'Aleo and two other officers — Giuseppe Bommarito and Piero Morici were in Monreale on the outskirts of Palermo when they were attacked outside d'Aleo's home.

Gold miners slain

LA PAZ, Bolivia (AP). - Nine miners were machine-gunned to death by five assailants in the gold mining region of Tipuani, 150 kilometres to the north of here, officials said on Monday.

Four men and one woman opened fire on Saturday on a vehicle carrying a driver and 10 members of the gold mining cooperative "Cotoca."

The La Paz daily Ultima Hora said that "the assault could have political motives and could have been done by paramilitary trying to create a climate of fear in the country with clearly subversive pur-

Poland to greet pope with sobriety and tight security

authorities pledged yesterday to use their forces to the "fullest extent" to maintain security during the visit of Pope John Paul II, which begins this week. The sale of alcohol was banned in the eight provinces the pope will visit.

General Jozef Bejm, chief of Poland's Citizens' Militia (police). told a news conference that security precautions would be "based on needs," and that the "militia will use its forces to the fullest extent to assure security."

Other police officials said they had the full cooperation of the Roman Catholic Church for their security measures, and that the

WARSAW (AP). - Polish church had agreed to turn over to the police anyone caught breaking

> Starting in Warsaw, where the pope arrives on Thursday, the authorities outlawed alcohol sales, including bottles sales in state-run shops and the Pewex hard-currency outlets. Drinks in restaurants and cafes in every area the pope will visit have also been banned.

Alcohol sales in Skierniewice province, site of the Niepokolanow monastery, and in Czestochowa, where the pope will spend three days, will be banned from Wednesday, the government daily Rzeczpospolita said.

Possible cure for herpes developed in UK

scientists say a new vaccine they have developed against the sexually transmitted disease herpes has given encouraging results in initial trials. year.

But the scientists, from the Centre for Applied Microbiology and Research at Porton Down, southern England, caution that it is too early to say whether the vaccine will live up to its early promise.

Genital herpes, a viral infection,

has so far proved incurable. An es-

LONDON (Reuter). - British timated 20 million people suffer from the disease in the U.S., and new cases are believed to be occurring at the rate of half a million a

Professor Jack Melling, director of vaccine production at Porton Down, said the vaccine had been tested on 100 volunteers, with encouraging results. In one group, 17 out of 24 persons suffering from recurrent herpes reported some improvement after treatment.

Comrades can't bear bare campaigner

TRIESTE (AP). — A candidate for local office who takes off all her clothes before delivering outdoor speeches is causing some headaches for the Communists in this northern Italian community.

Dora Pezzilli, 36, has been dubbed "The One Who Strips Naked."

She is running as a candidate for the regional legislature in the electoral list backed by the Com-

Pezzilli, known for her efforts on behalf of prostitutes, was quoted a by the Rome daily La Republica as saying that she wanted to dramatize the "plight of nudists who are being deprived of freedom." Specifically, she is calling for the repeal of a ban on nude bathing in public beaches

'There's been a negative reaction from her running mates," said Giovanni Zanolin, head of the Communist party in Pordenone, where Pezzilli is running.

'Dragon of Drama' on trial in Greece

and pools.

SALONIKA (Reuter). - A Greek army lieutenant went on trial here serving in a mountain-operations yesterday on charges of murder and unit. Those murdered were a attempted rape.

The man, Kyriakos Papachronis, 23, was charged by a military tribunal with two murders, four attempted murders, two attempted rapes, one case of grievous bodily harm, 10 cases of using weapons in a threatening way, and one theft.

Most of the incidents involved attacks on women in the town of rape, are due to appear.

Drama, where Papachronis was prostitute in Drama and a student in Salonika.

Two hundred persons gathered outside the tiny courtroom and demanded to be admitted to what has been dubbed the "dragon of Drama" trial. Forty witnesses, including six victims of attempted

Ancient jawbone links Australia to world

MELBOURNE (AP). — The fos- Until this discovery, Australia silized jawbone of a large mammal— was the only continent that lacked like reptile that inhabited Australia the remains of these reptiles, known over 220 million years ago has been as Dicynodonts. discovered in southeast Queensland, Australia.

kind to be found in Australia.

Thulbo described the animal as

The jawbone was discovered resembling "a small, chunky hippo, recently by Richard Thulborn, a with a head coming forward to form zoologist from the University of a beak, and possibly a couple of Queensland, It is the first fossil of its tusks projecting from the upper jaw."

S. African right-wing terrorists get 15 years PRETORIA (Reuter). - Two right- 37, were also found guilty of plann-

wing White extremists were yesterday sentenced to 15 years in jail by South Africa's Supreme Court for terrorist activities.

The men, members of the Whitesupremacist Afrikaner Weerstandsbeweging (AWB) — the Afrikaner Resistance Movement were found guilty of planning to assassinate leading Black clergymen and to send syphilis-infected mice into a multi-racial hotel.

The two, Jacob Daniel Viljoen, 41, and Hendrik Gerhardus Jacobz, ing to sabotage the multi-racial President's Council, the government's senior advisory body, and of stealing explosives and possessing The court also heard evidence

that they had planned to kill Bishop Desmond Tutu, secretary-general of the president of the World South African Council of Churches, and Allan Boesak, president of the World Alliance of Reformed Churches, both vocal critics of South Africa's apartheid laws.

Swiss husbands to lose 'head of family' title

BERN (AP). - The Swiss Parliament on Monday overwhelmingly approved draft legislation improving the legal status of married women and abolishing the codified position of the husband as "head of

The vote, in the lower house of

parliament, was 139-7, after a weekdefeated. The bill permits wives to retain

long debate. A motion seeking legal norms also for couples living together without being married was

their maiden name in marriage if they wish.

DISPOSAL EXPERTS

(Continued from Page One) war going on. Do you want me to go to the chief of staff and ask what we do with our garbage?"

The attitude that Israel's toxicwaste problems are minuscule compared with those of other industrial nations seems a dangerous one. Israel is minuscule. It cannot afford to risk contamination of even a smallpart of its area.

One problem caused by indiscriminate dumping of toxic substances, even in those parts of the desert that have no access to the water table, is that potentially dangerous materials can still find their way into the eco-system.

A flash flood in winter can wash away particles from a previously dry spot. Water pools in the desert attract insects and amphibians, which are eaten by birds. The birds are then eaten by larger predators, perhaps even man. Toxic substances can also accumulate in plants which are eaten by grazing animals whose milk we drink and whose meat we may eat.

Thus, merely removing all the nation's toxic wastes, even if feasible, to a fenced-off area in the Negev, is not in itself a solution. For one thing, another industrial park is planned for Ramat Beka, five kilometres south of the Ramat Hovay industrial park. The defence industries plan to move their dangerous installations, chemical and otherwise, to the area soon. This could mean increased drainage

Since water reservoirs, to capture flood waters, are also planned for the Western Negev, the solution to the problem of leakage is more

pressing than ever. This is because

chemical effluents, if dumped into

Nahal Secher and Nahal Habesor. could reach these reservoirs. The IDF spokesman finally agreed to check into the matter. We were put in touch with Yehuda Kalvaria, coordinator of environment protection for the defence establishment, which includes the defence industries as well as the

"Like all other major industries, the IDF at this moment has no solution to the problem outside of its own system." Kalvaria said. "It is trying to find economic solutions, such as the recycling and sale of certain toxic wastes to plants that can use those materials in their own chemical processes. Some toxic wastes have great monetary value."

Kalvaria said that the IDF is making every effort to find inexpensive ways of using its wastes. "The IDF and the entire defence establishment are careful not to pollute and are the first to invest in solutions," he said. "The problem was and remains that small factories find it unprofitable to transport their wastes hundreds of kilometres to an authorized site. I believe that only 10 per cent of these wastes will eventually make it to the Ramat Hovav site, if it is reopened."

The greatest proliferation of small, toxic-waste-producing factories is in the electroplating industry. A large number of marginally profitable plants, usually crowded together in large cities, use cyanide as a catalyst in their processing poois.

Although 200 tons of cyanide are imported into the country every year, nobody knows how much of it, once used, is properly stored in sealed barrels and how much of it is dumped into sewers. While barrels of cyanide wastes left in a factory's backyard may look tidy enough when stacked, a good look at the bottom barrels may reveal that they are empty - their contents having seeped out over the years. When cyanides get into the water system they are untraceable; by the time they get into the eco-system, it may be too late.

Javelin record

TAMPERE, Finland (AP). -- Tiina Lillak of Finland set a record for throwing the javelin on Monday with a throw of 74.75 metres, breaking the old mark by almost 60 cm. Lillak's throw shattered the record of 74.08m. held by Sofia

Sakorafa of Greece. The 22-year-old Liliak had owned the record herself for a short time last year, when she hurled the javelin 72.40m. in July. However, she failed to win a medal in the European Championships in Athens six weeks later. Lillak has shown consistent form recently.

Despite the record, Lillak was not happy with

her best throw.

"It was not a good throw," she said. "The rear end of the javelin was not in the right position. But I got my hip so well into the throw that it flew to a record. If my coach would have been here, he would have given me a scolding."

Frail champions

Post Sports Staff

RAMAT GAN. — Maccabi Netanya defeated Hapoel Tel Aviv yesterday 1-0 in the Ramat Gan stadium in the so-called clash of champions, Netanya being the league champions and Tel Aviv the cupwinners. But the match was very feeble indeed, and was obviously not taken seriously by Hapoel Tel Aviv, who fielded seven reserves in place of regular players. Netanya were at full strength, apart from Oded Machness, who is injured, and David Pizanti, missing for undisclosed reasons.

The single goal was scored by Benny Lamm in the 60th minute with a 17m, shot. There were only 2,000 spectators in the huge stadium. It is hard to understand why such a shameful display should ever have been staged in midsummer, long after the season ended.

Boycott broken

CAPE TOWN (Reuter). - A combined New Zealand and British Lions Rugby Union side will play two matches in South Africa next month, Western Province Rugby President Jan Pickard said yester-

He told a press conference that the matches would be part of the Western Province Rugby Union's centenary celebrations.

The touring team of 21 players would consist of seven New Zealand All-Blacks and 14 from the English, Welsh, Scottish and Irish Rugby Unions, most of whom will have. played by then in the current test

played by then in the current test series between the Lions and New Zealand, he said.

Pickard said the side would be led by current Lious manager Syd Millar and New Zealander Ivan Vodanovich who coached a previous Alf Black side on a four-of South Africa. They would also be responsible for selecting the 21 players, he said. "I was thrilled with the positive reaction I had from oversess and all four home valous agreed their players would be available,"
Pickard said.

Youngsters on tour

TEL AVI.V. - Fifteen of the Israel Tennis Centre's top boys and girls in the nine-to-11 age bracket are this month taking part in fund-raising and promotion campaigns in the U.S. and Canada, aimed at raising Sim. for the ITC's building programme in Jerusalem and Haifa.

では、東京の主義を

The organization's public relations director between the East and West coasts, each group visiting more than 20 cities shring their four-week tours. The remaining five children leave for Britain tomorrow with their fortnight's visit including the bosses of a day's visit to Wimbledon.

Eight new courts are being built at the Jerusalem Tennis Centre including a stadium-court with seating for 2,000 people - bringing the number to 19, and so making it the largest of all the ITC's eight facilities. Under construction in Haifa are six additional courts and the "Chicago House" Educational Building. In the past seven years, the ITC has raised \$19.5m. from supporters around the world.

The organisation's public relations director Rath Kedar reports that leading local juniors Awas Mansdorf. Gilas Bloom. Orly Biatostocki and Rakefet Binyamini have recent-ly made countributions of 51,500 each to the farnel Tenuis Centre, thus becoming the first ITC "graduates" to join the list of founder-members.

Prudential Cup

Post Sports Staff est Indies and Amstralia as expected, wor

their respective markers against Zimbahwe and India yesteriay, after being in strong positions at the close of play on Monday. West Indias made 218 for 2 (Greenidge 105 not out, Gomer 75 not, out) to beat Zimbahwe by eight wickets. Amstralia dispissed India for 158 (Mackeny six for 36), and these won to 162 cone. (ar 39), and thes won by 162 runs.

Baseball: Monday

American League Cleveland 9, New York 0; Baltimore 3, Milwankee 2; California 7, Chicago 4; Minesota 9, Kansas City 4; Texas 5, Seattle 2.

National League Los Angeles 5, Cincinnut 1; Chicago 7, New York 3; Pittsburgh 4, Montreal 3; Philadelphia 6, St. Louis 2; Houston 2, San Diego 0.

Lions win

MASTERTON, New Zenland (AP). — The British Isles Rugby Union team bent Walrarapa bush here Tuesday by 57 points to 10.

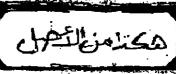
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ARE YOU one of those people who hold fond memories of Granny and her charming Old World patchwork quilts? Well, Granny may not have made it to Israel, but her quilts

برادا ما تا العاد،

"Patchwork by Adi" is the very appropriate name of the homebased enterprise recently launched by 23-year-old Herzliya resident Adi Reisman. With tender loving care, Reisman creates quilts and bed-spreads, matching curtains and pillowslips, mix-'n-match throw pillows, wall-hangings, and quaint doo-dads like cloth-covered telephone books to turn every room into a fantasyland of pattern and colour.

Reisman's artistic inclinations as well as her training are evident in every item she creates. She studied drafting at the Cleveland Museum of Art, and dabbled a while in

"amateur" interior decorating in suburban Shaker Heights. After coming to Israel six years ago and serving in Nahal, she worked in Tel Aviv as a draftswoman. But she missed the chance to put her natural decorative flair to use.

"I have the logical, realistic mind for drafting, but I know there's more to life than math and science," she says.

To satisfy her need for "more." Reisman took a ceramics course in Haifa and began making pottery. Then last summer she was fortunate enough to journey to the Lyth Art Centre, in the northernmost tip of Scotland, where she worked and studied in the company of young artists and craftspeople very much like herself.

"I grew so much," she explains. "Most importantly, I saw young people who were trying to make a

living from their crafts - and suc-

The experience inspired Reisman to try to do the same back home. When she returned to Israel, she began searching out materials and sketching designs. In October she started sewing in earnest to prepare stock for her new business.

Many of the fabrics and designs Reisman has selected resemble those cherished by quilt-makers generations ago — green- blue-, and brown-based patterns of tiny flowers. She mixes them with varied solid colours and co-ordinated same-colour patterns in attractive block or stripe arrangements across the length and width of the quilts.

Other fabrics that she uses, however, are much more contemporary. Reisman has created one room ensemble in pinks and char-

Not a patch on Adi

Quitt-maker par excellence Adi Reisman tells Addie Drecksler about the intricacies of her craft.

coals in gingham checks, solids, and pinstripes. Another centres on a soft quilted fabric in dreamy swirls of pink, green, and yellow.

A third ensemble consists of a solid blue bedspread splashed with a brightly coloured, striped fabric sailboat, and accented by pillows in the same bright stripe and solid hues. On the wall above is a twopanel hanging of the same striped boats sailing on a deep blue sea.

At first, according to Reisman, she wanted her quilts to be the authentic hand-made type. This proved impractical, however, because of the high prices she'd have to charge to justify her time and effort. So she settles for machine-quilted materials and machine-stitched patch patterns, but makes up for it with her selectivity in choosing the finest quality, most attractive fabrics she can find

- both Israeli-produced and imported. She also uses real Austrian

The results are not only lovely and "livable," they're also affordable. It's possible to buy just the ready-made bedspread (a doublebed size runs about IS6,000); or you can create an entire made-to-order room, with or without her expert

In fact, Reisman can design any room in the house. By the end of our first meeting, she'd steered this journalist toward the purchase of beautiful antique chairs for a dining table, for which she then proceeded to sew new seat-cushion covers. On the day she delivered the seats, we "mapped out" major and minor decorative changes for dining-room and living-room, in addition to deciding on a new spread, pillows, and curtains for the bedroom.

From what I hear, I'm in good company: Hava Alberstein was Reisman's first big client, commissioning her to design and produce a complete bedroom ensemble for the singer's daughter.

"I want to see that what people are buying, they're enjoying," says Reisman. "Everything I make has part of me in it; and I can't just pack it up and send it off without a care."

That's a major reason for her refusai to sell her goods to large retail stores like Class, although she's already been approached to do so. By staying "small and independent," Reisman believes she can more easily maintain her own high standards of quality workmanship. She also has the time to ensure that every piece is unique: although the same fabric combination may be used in several different

guilts, no two of them will look the

Despite her sense that it's "quite un-Israeli" to pursue her craft rather than a university degree, that is exactly what Reisman intends to do. With full support from the rest of her family — all of whom are deeply involved in their own offthe-beaten-track endeavours - she plans to bring her ideas of beauty and organized asymmetry into Israeli homes. Her dream is to venture into designing and printing her

own fabrics one day. At present, Reisman's advertising is almost non-existent; her public exposure has been limited to displays in a few local bazaars. She relies on word-of-mouth to keep the customers coming. On the other hand, she is quick to say that anyone who's interested can reach her by phone (052-555558).

A TREMENDOUS controversy has been aroused by the law providing benefits for families with four or more children which was passed several months ago as part of the coalition agreement. Several sections of the law, to be administered . and financed by the National In-. surance Institute (Bituach Leumi), are still pending.

For eight years, Zehavi - the organization which promotes the analyses or shap country's largest " rights of mishpanor beruchor yelation be consumers -- are heaviest hit with with armona (property tax) should to the arrangement for immigrants "("families blessed with many weach rise in the index," says laffe. "children") — has been lobbying vigorously for the law. Most political parties in the Knesset gave their full support to it at one time or another, usually when they were in the opposition.

The first part of the law already implemented readjusts the child al-

lowances which, according to Dr. Eliezer Jaffe, a co-founder of Zehavi and member of its national board, have been whittled down to 40 per cent of their true value in the past six years due to rapid inflation,

"When child allowance payments are made at their real value. thousands of families are lifted above the poverty line. There are clear studies which prove how large Thus, it is essential that the widening gap between Bituach Leumi payments and rising prices in the market be closed by realistic and timely adjustments of child allowances.

The second part of the law, still pending, concerns specific benefits

Families at large Leah Abramowitz talks to parents about the new law for large households.

for large families in taxation, education, housing, electricity, tariffs, cultural activities and transportation. For example, the law suggests not be reckoned blindly according to the number of square metres or rooms in a house, but rather should take into consideration how many people share the same quarters.

Also, electricity tariffs should be lower for large families who will obviously use their boilers and washing machine more frequently.

BRAN. It acts like a broom in the

intestines, is effective in preventing

certain diseases, and is great for

At one time people avoided

eating foods with fibre (roughage or cellulose) in them for fear that it

would "scratch" the mucous

membranes of their stomachs. But

today there is greater awareness of

the nutritional importance of fibre

in the diet - four to seven grams of

it is the recommended daily intake

- beyond the fact that it is known

as an effective agent in combating

Of all foods, bran contains the

highest concentration of fibre —

about nine per cent. But fibre is also

contained in the skins or outer coats of grains, seeds and nuts,

in pulse foods (beans, peas and len-

tils), in the stalks and outside leaves

as carrots, corn, spinach, potatoes

Dark breads, burghul wheat,

barley, millet, brown rice and dried

fruits, as well as the skins and meat

of citrus fruits (but not their juices),

are also fibre-rich. The latter con-

tain an element called hemi-

cellulose which helps fight constipa-

For example, an excellent natural

axative — tastièr than bran — can

be made from the peels of

grapefruits or oranges which have

been boiled to remove the bit-

terness, and cut up and added to

The laxative effect of bran which,

because of its protein, fat and

carbohydrate content does have

Bran and other fibre-rich foods

soften the stool and increase the

bulk in the diet, and give a full and

satisfying feeling — which is a real

The modern practice of refining

dieters.

constination.

and onions.,

testines.

plus for dieters.

Another provision of the law gives large families the opportunity to buy or change basic appliances without paying customs - similar - because, as Sarah M., mother of nine, claims, "Aren't we providing the bulk of the country's population growth? This is internal im-

migration!" Jaffe says the law will help large families give their children better homes, but even more important, it will raise the status and image of the

"With the rapid westernization of our country even among Sephardi families, there are smaller families every decade," he says.

The law gives more support for pluralization — for the alternative of having more children," he says. Jaffe adds that he believes the law finally states a national preference that large families are indeed an honour and a benefit to the state.

Will the law influence the demographic picture in Israel and

have an effect on the average Israeli couple?

Avraham S., a businessman and father of eight, doesn't really think people can be encouraged to have more children because of theatre ticket reductions or easier nursery school payments.

"What the law can do is make life a little easier for those people who already have more children," he claims. "And this consideration demonstrates a national policy."

Says Baruch S., a social worker and father of five small sons, "Two out of every three children in Israel come from large families. It makes sense for the state to invest in the future of its resources." However, he agrees with Avraham that a law can't change an individual's decision to have more or less children. "Those who would have had large families with or without the law's incentives will go ahead regardless,' is his comment.

Sarah M. says that since the law has gone into effect, her family's income from Bituach Leumi is almost 1S5,000 higher. "But everything else has risen so drastically, I don't even notice it. I sign up two children for day camp and it's gone already."

Most of the parents of large families who were interviewed couldn't envision how the law would effect them financially or socially. They expressed satisfaction that after the long battle, the law had been passed and now most are sitting back - expectantly - to see the results.

A GREAT GIFT! This delightful cookbook combines the best of ingredients

available in Israel, in 81 inventive easy-to-follow recipes for simple, elegant dishes.

The wheat, barley, grapes, figs, pomegranates, clives, honey and dates of the Bible are featured in recipes, as are the eggplant, carrots, cucumbers, citrus and other fruits, meats and dairy products of today's Israel.

Fruits of the Earth is written by Ricky Friesem and Naomi Moushine, illustrated by Rickie Lauffer and published (in spire) binding) by Adar Publishing Ltd., Rehovot. It is available at bookshops and from offices of The Jerusalem Post in Jerusalem, Tel Aviv and Haifa, or by

My cheque is enclosed (IS 385 per copy).

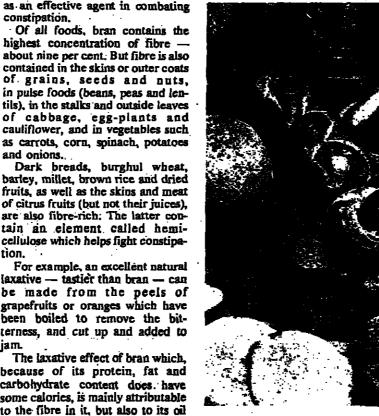
IS 385 incl. VAT

To: Books, The Jerusalem Post, P.O.Box 81, Jerusalem Please send me......copy/copies of Fruits of the Earth.

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Price is subject to change. The price noted above will be honoured through June 30, 1983.

Lilian Cornfeld focuses on bran in one's diet.



some calories, is mainly attributable to the fibre in it, but also to its oil Dark breads in particular, are good and Vitamin D, and the way these interact with bacteria in the in-

flour and then adding vitamins and fibre is no substitute for natural fibre-rich foods.

If you are sugar cane as they do in Egypt instead of highly refined white sugar, or ate a stalk of celery

containing the amount of fibre in half-a-cup of bran, you would be much better off, nutritionally speaking. Synthetic additions cannot restore the value of what is removed and lost from grains and other foods, in their natural states.

Vitamins C and E, contained in the germ at the base of the wheat grain, if consumed with fibre, will provide most of the protein, minerals and vitamins which have been shown to be effective in protecting the stomach and intestinals of animals from cancer.

The danger in the intestines of the refined diet is in the resulting slow movement of the faeces, which gives bacteria time to convert the acids needed to digest food, into potentially poisonous compounds that are kept in contact with mucous membranes for too long. A refined diet may create pouches in the intestinal tract where barmful bacteria can cause disease. The diet also decreases absorption of iron and does prevent growth of valuable intestinal bacteria.

A lack of fibre - when combined with other factors - can lead to cancer of the bowel, gall-bladder disease, diverticulosis, appendicitis, etc.

Outside the gut, fibre can aid in lowering cholesterol and in preventing obesity, heart disease, high-blood pressure, haemorrhoids, varicose veins and phiebitis. An excess of bran can cause flatulence.

A study on adolescents from kibbutzim and towns conducted by the Hebrew University Medical School in conjunction with Ichilov Hospital found that the youth of the kibbutzim had less intestinal disease because they ale more fibrous foods. Another interesting find was that children of families on limited budgets, who eat "standard" diets of bread, salads, vegetables and legumes, had less fat content in their blood.

"Today" is edited by Joanna Yehiel.

SHMUEL ZEMACH - HAIM SALUTZKY

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Unqualified praise from the critics...

"Agnes of God is an astonishing, dazzling theatrical experience! Elizabeth Ashley. Geraldine Page and Maryann Plunkett are first rate Clive Barnes, New York Post

"Agnes of God -- really enchanting."* Rex Reed, New York Daily News

"The hypnotic personality of the 3 actresses will in turn enchant you. and rivet you to your seat, with your hair on end."* Frenk Ritz, New York Times

"The answer to a critic's prayer. The 3 actresses have amazing talent, I love them. What a talented trio. I applaud their performance." * Katie Kelly, WNBC-TV

* Retranslated from Hebrew

for members of Bank Hapoalim's Stripes Club

The artists are staying at the Dan Hotel

June 18 REHOVOT, Wix Auditorium, 8.30 p.m.

June 19 HAIFA, Auditorium, 9.00 p.m. June 20 JERUSALEM, Jerusalem Theatre, 4.30, 9.00 p.m.

June 21 TEL AVIV, Wohl Amphitheatre, Yarkon Park, 9.00 p.m.

June 22 TEL AVIV, Wohl Amphithestre, 9.00 p.m.

June 23 TEL AVIV, Wohl Amphitheatre, 9.00 p.m.

June 25 KFAR SABA, Cultural Hall, 9.00 p.m.

TICKETS: Tel Aviv — Castel, and other agencies. Haifa — Garber.

Jerusalem — Kla'im and theatre box office.

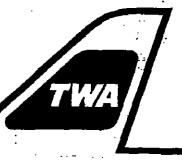
Rehovot — Wix Auditorium. Kfar Saba — Cultural Hall.

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period of a stock is somewhere

between two and five years. Here, the average period is nine months!"

noted that in the past bank shares

were the dominant equities since

they had kept their value best for

the short term. Now, however, the

balance is shifting to the shares of

industrial companies. This shift is

also reflected in the value of shares

traded on the Tel Aviv Stock Ex-

value stood at \$7 billion. Today it is

about \$15 billion. "New issues alone

- and I mean primary trading in

capital shares - reached \$750 mil-

lion last year," Prof. Barnea pointed

out. "That's about half the

He said the Tel Aviv Stock Ex-

change is now taking steps to

streamline its operations, to prepare

for even heavier trading. It is

improving its information services,

data systems, supervision of insider

trading, and is also boosting its anti-

The large floatations of new is-

sues on the Stock Exchange are the

direct result of the halt by the

government in granting subsidized

greater now, were it not for the

strict requirements placed upon

pension funds and other in-

stitutional investors. Generally, a

pension fund may not invest more

than five per cent of its money in

equities, with 92 per cent required

to be put into government deben-

tures. "If this requirement is eased,

the market will become even

busier," Prof. Barnea told The Post.

A full account of the conference is

contained in the special United

Mizrahi Bank magazine with today's

Middle East Airlines

government sources said.

Boeing 767.

to buy European Airbus

PARIS (Reuter). - Middle East

Airlines agreed this week to a

financing plan under which it will

buy five planes from the European

consortium Airbus Industries,

They said the Lebanon-based air-

lines accepted a \$350 million financ-

ing plan from Airbus, which will

enable it to buy five A-310 planes.

The twin-engine, wide-body aircraft

with a seating capacity of about 200

competes directly with the U.S.

Trading in equities would be even

manipulation efforts.

credit to industry.

country's development budget!"

At the end of 1981, he said, the

As for the shares themselves, he

Foreign deposits here total

\$17 billion, Patt reveals

Israeli banks are big on int'l map

By AARON SITTNER Jerusalem Post Reporter

IF DEVELOPMENT of multinational banking and volume on the local stock exchange were measures of a nation's economic clout, then Israel would qualify as a major world power.

These were some of the impressions received at the Jerusalem Theatre on Monday evening, at the gala opening session of the International Conference on Multinational Banking in the World Economy. The conference — to celebrate the United Mizrahi Bank's sixtieth anniversary - attracted approximately 250 prominent banking officials from abroad and an equal number of Israeli bankers and businessmen.

Professor Yair Orgler, dean of the Faculty of Management at Tel Aviv University, told The Jerusalem Post: "For the banking industry, these are critical times, with the difficulties banks are encountering in the collection of obligations from developing countries. Fortunately for Israeli banks, they are generally not directly involved in this problem.

He said the conference, being held at TAU campus, will also deal

with the banking aspects of other problems such as inflation, economic recovery from recession and the movement of petrodollars

in and out of capital markets.
"Israeli banks have gone into
multinational banking in a big way,"
Prof. Orgler noted. "Back in 1977. all of Israel's banks together had only 65 foreign outlets, with assets of less than \$5 billion. By the end of 1982, that number had grown to 130 outlets, with assets reaching almost \$20 billion."

Asked why Israeli banks have so many branches within the country, Prof. Orgler explained that high inflation necessarily requires more banking facilities. Besides, Israeli banks are also involved in securities transactions, mortgage lending, insurance underwriting and bill col-

Another speaker at the opening ceremony was Professor Amir Barnea of the same faculty.

He told The Past: "Turnover on the Tel Aviv Stock Exchange now averages \$20 billion a year, which includes floor trading and intrabank exchanges of shares. For a country the size of Israel, that's quite a lot of equity trading!

"In the U.S., the average holding

GREATER DAN REGION ASSOCIATION OF TOWNS (SEWERAGE)

TENDER No. 151/D-4/ISP/81 **ISRAEL SEWERAGE PROJECT**

Greater Dan Region Association of Towns (Sewerage) invites manufacturers to submit bids for the supply and erection of Bar Screen installations for the Soreq

Tender documents and forms of tender can be obtained against payment of IS 5.000 — (non-returnable) from the Engineering Department of the G.D.R.A. of Towns (Sewerage). 24 Nahalat Binyamin Street, Tel Aviv. on working days, 9 a.m.-1 p.m. Bidders shall submit their bids in two copies on the forms provided and in compliance with the conditions of tender.

Bids, accompanied by a bank guarantee of 5% (five per cent) of the bid total, valid for a period of 120 days from the last day set for the submission of the tender, must be place in the tender box not later than July 28, 1983 at 12 noon.

The envelope containing the bids should be marked: The Israel Sewerage Project

Tender No. 151/D-4/ISP/81 Greater Dan Region Association of Towns (Sewerage)

Bids arriving after the closing date and hour, and bids submitted without the bank

Bids should be submitted in accordance with the conditions given in the tender document; terms of payment as specified in tender document Bids may be submitted by manufacturers or suppliers, as stated in the tender

Additional information is available from the Engineering Department of G.D.R. Association of Towns (Tel. (03) 657144). A site inspection for contractors will be held on July 6, 1983, leaving the office of

G.D.R. Association of Towns at 9 a.m. The tender board is not bound to accept the lowest or any proposal for the entire

tender or part thereof.

1 Simple diet of what the 2 To have a bit of fun with prairie yields? (5, 4)

2 To have a bit of fun with 23 could be a bloomer (4)

20 Novel workers who put training system on test endlessly (7)

21 Do note how soppy lovers act (4)

18 Not occubieu: hurry (2, 7)

14 Plenty of space but sounds coldish (5)

15 Pretender king found lurking behind turacoat (5)

18 An austere home for poor

slipped into the team (5)

23 An inciter turning up in

Southern Region (4)

Southern Region (4)

26 In a pretty rough place after a disappointing drive (3, 3, 7)
27 Heavy overheads marring the outlook for holiday-makers (4, 5)

18 In a pretty rough place get taken to the cleaners (3, 4)

24 Wake up! Sit straight! Right? (4)

25 The surgeon's contribution to 23 (4)

\$ Edging round the room pro-

11 Forty-nine pounds of troubles (4)

12 A gin, for example, could

13 A blood-sucker in foreign

16 Dislocation of tooth in over-

17 Say "uo" when confronting

the downward slope (7)

18 A frozen roadworker call-

ing for tots at bedtime (7)

eager haste? (7).

26 In a pretty rough

attire (4)

make one's side drum! (5)

viding seat-warmers for the female directorate? (8-5)

Chairman of the G.D.R. Association of Towns (Sewerage)

3 One isn't out of place to turn up, wouldn't you agree? (2, 2, 3)

4 Worked things out, as illus-

5 It be making music if two

6 Min mum workforce coping

7 Use what facility you have and write a part for 15

(5, 4, 4)

9 But if you're looking for the seamy this is the wrong

19 An austere home for poor

with the bare bones of the

rounds be ordered (4)

business? (8, 5)

trated (7)

area (5, 4)

Fashion show to protest 15% deposit

By MACABEE DEAN Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. - An eye-catching demonstration — a fashion show in front of the Knesset - is being considered by the ready-to-wear garments section of the Federation of Israeli Chambers of Commerce. The move would be in protest against the planned extension of the 15 per cent deposit on imported yarns and fabrics.

Although no decision has yet been taken on this "amusing" threat, members of the section said vesterday it would attract attention to their plight if the Ministry of Industry and Trade went ahead and imposed the deposit.

Speakers at a press conference yesterday said that only 50 per cent of all varns and fabrics used here were made in Israel. If the deposit was placed on the imports of the remaining 50 per cent, prices of finished garments, generally popular items such as jeans, would rise

by 23 per cent, both for goods marketed locally and exported. The idea of this compulsory

deposit," the speakers pointed out, was to stop finished garments reaching Israel at dumping prices. If we are forced to raise our prices by 23 per cent, about the same hike which importers of finished garments will have to pay, nothing has changed, except that a few more clerks in the government have work. Export goods will also be more expensive, making them less

competitive abroad." The speakers said that the ministry was planning its action under pressure from local manufacturers of yarns and fabrics, although they face no danger from our imports, since they have a market for all their products.

The manufacturers said they represented about 200 small plants enploying 30,000 of the 60,000 workers in the textile industry, while only 1,500 persons worked in the spinning mills.

Young men not hired by manual trades

By-CHARLES HOFFMAN Jerusalem Post Reporter

An incentive programme started last year to get unemployed discharged soldiers off the dole and into manual occupations has attracted few candidates so far, the employment service spokesman said vesterday.

The programme offers soldiers a six months' grant equal to half the unemployment compensation they would receive during this time, now about 1830,000. In return, they are required to work in "preferred trades" which they might not otherwise select. These include textiles, construction and hotels.

The spokesman said that this programme has caused much confusion in the local employment offices, reflected in the fact that most of the recently discharged soldiers applying for work got the notion somewhere that everyone is eligible for the grant.

Major banks in Britain cut lending rates

LONDON (AP). — Britain's major banks bowed to clear signals from the Conservative Government yesterday and cut their base lending rates from 10 to 9% per cent. This is the first time rates have been below 10 per cent since last November.

FIRST AID

should enquire about rebate.

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POLICE

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Magen David Adom first aid centres are open from 8 p.m. to 7 a.m. Emergency home calls by doctors at fixed rates. Sick Fund members

one numbers: Jerualem, Tel Aviv, Haifa

101. Dan Region (Ramat Gan, Bnei Brak, Givatavim) — 781111.

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Rape Crisis Centre (24 hours), for help call Tel Aviv, 1234819, Jerusalem — 810110, and Halfa

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Rehovot 054-51333 Rishon LeZion 942333

"That is not true," he said. Applicants who are classified as unskilled and who take jobs offered by the service in unskilled positions, do not qualify for the grant. Nor do those who take jobs in the areas for which they have been trained.

The incentive grants apply only to skilled workers who cannot find jobs in their trade, and who might otherwise be getting unemployment payments. For example, if a radio technician can't find work in his area and decides to take a job in construction he would qualify for the grant.

The spokesman said that only five or six discharged soldiers throughout the country have applied so far for the grant, and that none has yet finished the six-month work period, after which the money

what's on

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i*eru*salem MUSEUMS

Israel Museum. Opening Exhibition: Protographs of Manuel Alvarez Bravo, 60 year retrospective (opens 14.6 at 8 p.m.). Con-timing Exhibitions: Oil Lamp Section; Permarent Collection of Judaica, Art and Archaeology: 52 Months to Job One; Let-terheads by Pentagram, Primitive Art from miscum collection; Lodking at Pictures; James Turrell: Two Spaces, Permanent Ea-habit in Pre-History Hall; Farinelli and Alber-tini Sine Vivalds Spaced Evabling 5th Cent ini Sing Vivaldi. Special Exhibits: 5th Cent.
Byzantine Church mosaic; J. Brahms in photographs; Capernaum gold coin hoard; continue 18th-19th cent - Kadesh Rames, Judean Kingdom fortress (Rockefelter Museum): Worderful World of Paper (Paley Centre next to Rockefeller Museum).

Visiting Hours: Main Museum 10-5. At 11: Guided tour in English, 3.30: Walt Disney film, "The Incredible Journey." CONDUCTED TOURS

tions * Hourly tours at Kiryat Hadassah and Hadassah Mt. Scopus. * Information, reserva-tions: 02-416333, 02-426271.

Hebrew University:

1. Tours in English at 9 and 11 a.m. from Administration Building, Givat Ram Campus.

Reses 9 and 28. Mount Scopus tours !! a.m. from the Broniman Reception Centre, Sherman Building, Buses 9 and 28 to last stop, Further details; Tel. 02-882819. American Mizrachi Women. Free Morning tours — 8 Alkalai Street, Jerusalem. Tel. 02-

MUSEUMS Tel Aviv Museum. New Exhibitious: Expressionists. A.R. Penck. Expedition to the Holy Land. Helmar Lerski, Photographs 1910-1947. Impressionism and Post-Impressionism, 20th cent. Art. Israeli Art. New Acquisitions 1982-83. Gabi Klasmer, David Reeb, Landscapes 1983 11 sculptures and Trigituch Lead. 1983. Il sculptures and Triptych, Igae Tumarkin, Visiting hours: Sun.-Thur. 10-10.. Sat. 10-2; 7-10; Fri. closed. Helena Rubinstein Pavilion Visiting Hours: Sun.-Thur. 9-1; 5-9, Sat. 10-2. Fri. clos.

CONDUCTED TOURS American Mizrachi Wessen. Free Mor Tours — Tel Aviv. Tel. 220187, 243106. WIZO: To visit our projects call Tel Aviv. 232939; Jerusalem. 226060; Haifs. 89537. PIONEER WOMEN — NA'AMAT. Morning tours. Call for reservations: Tel Aviv. 256096. Haifa

What's On in Haife, dial 94-649840.

Repovot The Weizmann Institute. Grounds open to public from 8.00 a.m. to 3.30 p.m. Visitors in-

vited to see audio-visual programme on in-stitute's research activities, shown regularly at 11.00 a.m. and 3.15 p.m. Friday II a.m. only. Towns of the Weizmana House every half hour from 10.00 to 3.30 p.m., Sunday to Thursday. Nominal fee for admission to Weizm

No visits on Saturdays and holidays.

1260 kiloHeruz 5-6 and 8-9 a.m. - Daily breakfast show with news, popular music and interviews. 5-5.30 p.m. — News round-up. 5.30-6 p.m. — VOA Magazine Show. 6-6.15 p.m. — News in Special English for Students of English, 11-12 midnight - VOA World Report with news, background and analysis.

Yesterday's solutions

VOICE OF AMERICA **NEWS SHOWS**

TEL AVIV 4.39, 7.15, 9.30

Allenby: Flying High, the Sequel; Ben-Yehada: Pink Floyd the Wall; Ches 1: Sophie's Choice 1.45, 6.40, 9.10; Ches 2: Cannery Row 4.30, 7.05, 9.30; Ches 3: Diner 4.30, 7.15, 9.30; Chen 4: Murder She Said 4.30, 7, 9.30; Chen 5: E.T. 4.30, 7, 9.30: Cinema One: For Your Eyes Only: Dekel: Gandhi 5: 8.30: Drive-In: Miseing 9.30: Superman L 7.15: Sex film 12.15 midnight: Eather: Night Shirt: Gat:Officer and a Gentleman 4.30, 7, 9.30; Gerdon: Dodes Ka-Den 4, 7, 9.30; Hoft Fen to Michight: Lank 12, 12.30, 4.20, 7, 16. Midnight: Lev II: Finals 1.30, 4.30, 7.15, 9.30; Lev II: Married Couple 1.30, 4.30, 7.15, 9.30; Limor: Emmanuelle: Maxim: Firanha II: Mograhl: Toutsie 4.30, 7, 9.30; Orly: American Gigolo; Parles Passione D'amore 10, 12, 2, 4, 7,15, 9,30; Peer: Frances 6,50, 9,15; Shahaf; Last American Virgin: Studie: Man, Woman and Child: Tchelet: The Verdict 4.30, 7, 9.30; Tel

foreign debt of about \$21 billion a Foreign citizens and organizaeaused by the country's past we He added that about 10 per cent tions have some \$17 billion on deposit with Israeli banks both in Israel's liabilities abcord are local and overseas branches, Infriendly governments and to dustry and Trade Minister Gideon Jewish people, while 25 per cent owed to commercial banks. Addressing a number of foreign bankers, here for the Mizrahi Bank

The minister said that bred

Sources in the ministry later and that this was the first time that official statement about the size foreign deposits in Israeli banks hi of the stability of the Israeli banking been made. The sources added a system and of the country's Patt's statement was made with been made. The sources added to approval of the Bank of Israel

Country leads in number of scientists

Jerusalem Post Reporter

60th anniversary celebrations, Patt

said that this figure is the best proof

Post Economic Reporter

Patt said vesterday.

economic strength.

TEL AVIV. - Israel leads the world in the number of scientists per population, Prof. Yuval Ne'eman. Minister of Science and Development, said this week at the annual meeting of the Association of Computer Data Analysts.

Ne'eman noted that some 4,000. scientists were active in Israel. For a projects performed for ethi country with a population of four million, he said, this compared very favourably with the 200,000 in the U.S., 40,000 in the U.K., 30,000 in one third of the country's industry West Germany, and 20,000 each in export was based on local R & AFTEDS

France, Canada and Japan, "Image has as many as Poland or East Ga many and ranked leth regarding actual number of its scientists

Ne'eman stressed that the ploitation of our grey cells" was country's best natural resound which should be exported to form of Research Developm countries

Israel Medan, director-general o the Productivity Institute, said the

Yardenia net profits rose only 73%

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. - Profits of Yardenia Insurance last year failed to in- surpassed the index. crease in keeping with the cost-ofliving index, according to figures per cent, to IS2,124m., investment released this week.

in 1982 rose by 130.6 per cent, while grew by 159 per cent, to IS236m, the average rise this year so far is Elementary insurance premiums in 120.4 per cent. But no matter which creased by only 92 per cent, to figure is taken, the company's after- IS1,214m. However, pending claim tax profits increased by only 73 per grow by 131 per cent, to IS 305m.

cent, to 1832.2 million. In mod other areas, however, growth rate

The balance sheet grew by 14 eleased this week.

The company notes that the index and life insurance premium income

ENTERTAINMENT

TELEVISION

EDUCATIONAL:
8.15 The History of Eretz Yisrael 8.40 English 8 9.05 Spoken Arabic 9.20 English 7 9.40 Ma Pitom 10.10 English 6 10.25 Literature 10.45 Science 3-6 11.05 Math/Geometry 5-11.20 English 6 11.40 Literature 7-9 12.10 Geography 5-6 12.30 Linglish 9 13.00 Science 9-12 13.35 English 9 15.00 Everyman's University: Our Early Years; Kindergarten years; Task in Atghanistan 16.00 Protry Butterfly 17.00 A New Eventing — Eve magazine **EDUCATIONAL:**

New Evening — Eve magazine CHILDREN'S PROGRAMMES: 17.30 Somersaults - ave weekly discus-403 and extertainment show.
ARABIC-LANGUAGE programmes:

18.30 News roundup 18.32 Kid's Club 19.00 Agriculture Magazine 19.25 Ramadan quiz

HEBREW PROGRAMMES resume at 20.00 with a news roundarp 20.03 Another Hit — with local stars

magazine . 21.00 Mabat Newsreel 21.30 Moked - weekly interview

22,05 I Confess. Alfred Hitchcock's 1953 film of a prominent lawyer who is killed in Quebec, Canada. Starring Montgomery Clift and Anne Buxter

JORDAN TV (unofficial):

17.40 Cartoons 18.00 French Hour 18.20 (JTV 3) Richie Rich 18.40 (JTV 3) Amazing Animals 19.00 News in French 19.30 News in Hebrew 20.00 News in Arabic 20.30 Teachers Only 21.10 Documental 22.00 News in English 22.15 Simon as

ON THE AIR

Voice of music

07.07 Dowland: 3 Dances from Lacrima; Bach: Brandenburg Concerto No.4; Grieg: Peer Gynt, Suite No.2; Gershwin: Haydn: Symphony No.87 (LPO, Previn); Mozart: Double Concerto for 2 Pianos (Radu Lupu, Andre Previn): Brahms: Piano Quintet Op.34 (Previn, Yale); Ravel: Trio; Rachmaninoff: Suke No. 2, for 2 Pianos (Ashkenazy, Previn); Prokofiev: Peter and the Wolf; Shostakovich: Symphony No.5 (IPO, 2.00 Anni Schnarch, violin; Galina

Zonish, piano — Leclair: Tambourine; Chausson: Poème: Ravel: Sonata 3.05 On the Stage 15.00 Music Magazine

15.30 Youth Programme-Jazz 16.00 Theatre and the Singer - The World of Opera

16.30 | Musici — Corelfi: Concerto Gros-

so; Albinoni: Concerto; Bach: Harp-sichord Concerto in A; Vivaldi: Violin Concerto in E; Donizetti: Concerto for Violin and Cello; Mozart: Divertimento in D, K.136 18.00 Wozzek by Alban Berg (David

19.05 Haydn: Nelson-Mass; Campra:

20.00 Handel: Semele, complete opera 23.00 Something for every taste First Programme

6.03 Programmes for Olim
8.03 Light Classical Music — Works by
Gershwin, Grieg, Ravel, Vivaldi,
Besthoven, Brahms and others
10.05 Meeting — live family and social affairs magazine

11.10 Elementary School Broadcasts

11.30 Education for all 12.05 Sephardi songs 13.00 News in English 13.30 News in French

14.05 Children's programmes 15.53 Notes on a New Book 16.05 Spotlight — social and state affairs

magnzine 17.12 Jewish Ideas 17,20 Everymen's University 17,53 Agricultural Broadcasts 18.05 Programme for Senior Citizens
18.47 Bible Reading — Daniel 11;1-22
19.05 Lesson in Halenka
19.30 Programme for Citizens

19,30 Programmes for Olim 22.05 First Person - with Yossi Sarid

23.05 Between Ourselves - live talk show

Second Programme

6.12 Gymnastics 6.30 Editorial Review 6.34 Editorial Keview
6.54 Green Light — drivers' corner
7,00 This Morning — news magazine
8.05 First Thing — with Ehud Manor
10.10 All Shades of the Network — morn-

ing magazine 12.05 Open Line — news and music 13.00 Midday — news commentary, music 14.10 Matters of Interest — introduced by Gabi Gazit 16.10 Press Conference — introduced by

Yitzhak Golan 17.10 Magazine 17.25 Of People and Places

18,05 A Safe Journey 19,05 Today — radio newsreel 19,30 The Middle East 21.10 A Song for the Road 22.05 Stage and Screen

23.05 Radio Lotto - live radio game Army

6.06 Morning Sounds 6.30 University on the Air -- Prof. Shlome Breznitz lectures on Psychology 7.07 "707" — with Alex Ansky 8.05 IDF Morning Newsreel 9.05 Right Now 17.05 Musical Requests — with Shira

il nee

A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR

12.05 Israeli Summer — with Eli Yisra

13.05 Messages to soldiers 14.05 Two Hours — music, anecdotes. terviews and reviews 16.05 Four in the Afternoon - He songs 17.05 IDF Evening Newsreel

18.05 IDF Magazine
19.05 Music Today — music magazine
20.05 Foreign Language Hit Parade
21.00 Mabat Newsrool

21.35 University on the Air (repeat)
22.05 Popular songs
23.05 Questions before the cali-

(repeat) 00.05 Night Birds — songs, chat with I

Aviv: The Soldier; Tel Aviv Muses Draughtsman's Contract; Zafon: Divi Traven: "83" at 10 p.m.

CINEMAS JERUSALEM 4, 7, 9

JERUSALEM 4, 7, 9
Esen: Ten to Midnight; Edison: The
Chase; Habirah: For Your Eyes Only;
Kfir: Last American Virgin; Mitchell:
Sophie's Choice 6.75, 9: Ormil: Dimer:
Orion: Tootsie 4, 6.30, 9: Orma: Best
Friends: Rose: World According to Garp
4, 6.45, 9.15; Semadar: Pink Floyd the
Wall 7, 9.15; Bisyenel Ha'mme: Gandhl &
Israel Museum: Incredible Journey 3.30;
Cluema One: Life of Brian 7, 9:
Cinematheque: Socrates 7: Josephn 8 Cinematheque: Socrates 7: Joseph (smail hall); Southern Comfort 9.30

HAIFA 4, 6.45, 9

Amanit Cabaret 6.30, 9; Amphithening Pirale Movie; Amaon: 48 hrs.; Atzmon; II Choe; Chen:Officer and a Gentleman 6.30, 9; Galor: Erotic Odyssey 10, 2, 8 Bruce Lee the Greatest 12, 4, 8; Hall Municipal Theory Greatest 16, 16 Murincipal Theoret: Gregory's Girl 6-39
Moriah: Gundhi & Orah: Tootsis 4, 6.30
9; Orlow: Eve's World 6 nonstop; Orlot;
Cat People 6.30, 9; Peer: Sophie's Cholde
6.9; Ros: Last American Virgin: Shadist
Lonely Hearts 6.45, 9.15; Karen Orr RAMAT GAN Armon: Officer and a Gentleman 7, 9.30

That Darn Cat 4; Lity: Night of Ser; Lorenzo 7.15, 9.30; Onsia: Sophie's Choice 6.40, 9.30; Orden: Young Doctors in Love 7.15, 9.31; Ramet Gan: The Ver-

HERZLIYA David: L'As des As 7,15, 9.15; Tilerel: Finals 7,15, 9,15

NETANYA HOLON Savoy: 48 Hrs. 7.15, 9.30; Pame 4.74.

RAMAT HANHARON Start La Boum 7; Still of the Night #

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ARRIVALS ONLY (TAPED MESSAGE) 03-295555 (20 lines) 4 Ah, rice! (anag.) 9 Reddish purple 12 Small house 13 Plaything 10 Cotton yarn

Primate Egyptian monument 21 Way off 24 Witches' gathering 25 Delete 26 Most senior DOWN 1 Thump 2 Light beer 3 Tog sharply 5 Comparative 6 Person held as

7 Levelled 7 Levelled 8 Ornate 13 The end 15 Traced origin 17 Parisian rufflan 18 Viper 12 Covetous 22 Keep off 23 Twirled

CONTRACTOR ACCOUNT OF THE CONTRACTOR ACCOUNT E K A N T A N Desert s decent R P sented e c AWAY N I LONG SKEP E M R R I FREEFORALL

ACROSS: 1 Bawl, 2 Bearings, 5 Linds, 10 Chaotic, 11 Aim, 13 Carthorse, 14 Ranger, 15 Ascend, 18 Digitalis, 25 Yak, 22 Airless, 21 Crack, 25 Treatise, 26 Impl. hown: 1 Balsa, 2 Wan, 4 Escort, 5 Reaches, 6 Notoriety, 1 Succeed, 3 Tale, 12 Menagerie, 14 Radiant, 15 Entreat, 17 Closes, 18 Sack, 21 Rulei, 24 Arm.

TLC.

310

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-1.3 -2.4 -5.9 -.9 -13.4

-5.2 -9.3 -2.7 -7.5

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+ 19

-110

-55 n.c. -40 +9 -30 -11

--90

a.c.

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+ 30

-23 -10

n.c. --169

-30 +18

—85 —153

_22 _10

n.c. -7 n.c. -1 +1 -49 -25

+10

—120 —10

-12 +21

--225

-5 -94 -22 -45 -10

-24 -2 -4 -4 -110

-280 n.c. -33 -130 -10 -28 -28 -12

-50 n.c. -30 -24 -10 -35 -185

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Rogosin 1 Taro Pharm.

Investment

IDB Dev. r IDB Dev. op

incoba Elgar r Elgar b El-Roy i El-Roy s Ellern r

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Alik 5.0 Alik op Central Trade

Israel Corp. I

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Inv. Paz b Wolfson 0.1

Ampa r Ampa op 1 Disc, lovest,

Hapoal, Inv. r Hapoal, Inv. b

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Hidon 5 Hidon op Clai Trade

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Clai Israel op Clai Industry

Clal Ind. op

Oz inv 0.5

Pama 0.5

Pama op i

Delek Explo. I Delek Explo. 5 Delek op I Oil E. Paz

Teroil 1 Teroil 5

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M.G.V. op M.G.V. I

M.G.V. 5

Sismica I Sismica 5

Fedoil r

N. Amer. I

N. Amer. 5

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Most active stocks

1412

Naphta r

Hapozlim r Leumi

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Clai Ind. op C 1117 Landeco 0.1 567 Landeco 0.5 354 Store Tech op 222 Store Hold 1.0 159 Sahar Hold 1.C 942 Sahar Hold 5.C 561

Fuel & Exploration

Clai Tr. op B Clai Tr. op C

Jordan Ex. ap 36460 Jordan E. opt 36460 Jordan E. opt 490 Mizrahi lav. r 2030 Mizrahi lav b 2030 Mizrahi d. 122 338 Mizrahi d. 124 338 Hidon 1 04

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681 104

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& Holding

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+100

+ 6 + 5 -24

+ 3.4

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_m_o

-3.3 -3.3 +2.1 -1.5 -9.4 -5.0

-10.5

~6.8 ~3.5

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--7.0

TEL AVIV. - Share prices fell across-the-board yesterday, as investors seemed anxious to capitalize on the paper profits accumulated over the past fortnight. There was a no running for the exit doors, but the fact that turnovers continued to be over is ISI billion indicated that ... the public is a participant in the curhan rent market move.

The General Share Index, commercial banks excepted, was down by 2.48% as all sectors, except the commercial banks, were on the downside. Industrials were particularly hard hit and fell by 3.76%.

The Volatility Index was a negative 5.3, as 160 securities fell by more than 5%. There were 26 "sellers only" situations. Only four securities were able to post a gain of 5% or more.

The current market drop has been attributed by some observers to the findings of the special report by the International Monetary Fund. The report is highly critical of some of the government's economic policies. Others point to the possibility that the recent upside movement was really "orchestrated" and did not reflect to any real extent a return of the general public to the market. A more optimistic view is that of a leading financial figure "welcomes the current price

Tel Aviv Stock Exchange

By JOSEPH MORGENSTERN

easing" as healthier than the gains of two weeks ago, when prices were

In the index-linked bond market trading picked up noticeably and turnovers were just under IS400 mil-

The shekel was devalued by 22 agorot against the dollar. There has been an increase in demand for cash dollars. This is attributable to the beginning of the vacation season as well as to a sprinkling of speculative demand. Attention in the commercial bank group was again on the Maritime Bank shares. The Q.I. shares, after being down by 15% on Sunday, advanced by a 5%. The 0.5 shares were not as fortunate and dropped by 8.8%. FIBI was a 2% loser, while the First International Bank fraded unchanged. Danot 1.0 was 4.2% lower while the 5.0 shares were 3.3% lower.

Specialized financial institution equities were lower, with the government-controlled Agricultural Bank seeing its shares fall by a 10%. Insurance issues were lower near-

was Arych, whose shares fell by 12.2%.

Commercial Banks

4282

4282 3400

486 1357 1357

3450 1000

1826

934 234 392

... **63**0

Financing Institutions

1.599 39 3.974

2.879 979

IDB p

IDB p.A IDB op 11

Union op 4 r

Discount A r

Discount op

Discoust 8

Mizrahi r

Mizrahi op

Mizrahi op 12 Mizrahi sc 6

Mizrahi sc 9 517
Maritime 0.1 1313
Maritime 0.5 521
Hapoalim p. B 4365
Hapoalim r 2242
Hapoalim b 2242
Hapoalim op 7 19190
Hapoalim sc 6 12450
Hapoalim sc 8 8550

Mizrahi op 7 Mizrahi sc 9

General op 6 General op 8 General sc 5 General 7

Finance Trade 1

Finance Tr. op N. American 1 N. American 5

First Int'l 5

Gen Mortgage Gen Mortgage

DevMort. op

Mishkan r

Mishkan b

indep. op i Teishot p. r

Tefahot op B Tefahot deb.

Tefahot deb. 2

Telahor:

Shilton r

Shilton op B

Shilton sc

Otzar Lat. r

Otzar Lat. b

Contractors C.
Agriculture A
Ind Dev p.r.
Clal Lease 0.1
Clal Lease 0.5

Clai Lease op B

Cial Lease sc I

Insurance

Aryen op B

Amarat 0.5 r

Hadar I,0

Hadar op 1

Hassneh op 4 Phoenix 0,1 r

Yardenia 0.1 r Yardenia 0.5 r

Yardenia op 2

Menora 1

Securitas r

Galei Zohar I

Galei Zohar 5 Galei Zo. op 1 Data Mikun Delek r

Delek b

Harel 1

Harel op 2

Lighterage 0.1 Lighterage 0.5 Cold Store 0.1 Cold Store 1.0 Israel Elec. 1

Dan Hotels 1 Dan Hotels 5 Coral Beach

Coral B. op 1

Hilan op Teta I Teta 5

Teta op

Zur op 2 4080 Zion Hold, 1.0 475 Zion Hold, 5.0 253

Services & Utilities

Reinsur. 0.1 r Reinsur. 0.5 r

Arych r

Mortgage Banks

Malal op

-1.9

<u>-</u>

25 200

2185

n.c.

-50 -5 +7 +7 +190

n.c. + 120

+900 +100 n.c. --6 +6

+10 +3 +80 -60 -30 -90 +11 +8 -75 -15 -80 n.c.

+1 -33 -10 n.c. -61 -7 n.c.

-40 -40 -74

n.c. —132 —300

+20

—24 —149 —

—10 —10 —40

--4400 ---21

+40

-41 -35 -35

n.c. -4 a.c.

-50 -40 n.c. +90

-13 n.c. -20 -12 n.c. -38 -20 -856 -224 -400

-5.0

-5.0 -5.0 -5.0 -5.0 -5.5 -4 -6 -2.3

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-29 -28 -10.1

-3.1 -4 -8.7

-10 -27

+1.9

-8.5 -1.9 -1.9 -8 -6.7

Magor 0.1 Magor 0.5 Magor op 1 Bond Ware 0.1 Bond Ware 0.5

Bond Ware op Yahalom

Yahalom op 1

Nikuv 1.0

Nikuv 5.8

Nikuv op

Kopel op

Crystal

Supersol on B

Azorim Invest.

Azorim r Azorim op C

Azorim op D Azorim op E Africa Isr. 0,1

Africa Isr. 1.0 Africa op 2

Arledan 0.5 Ben Yakar I Ben Yakar op

Baranovitz 1 Baranovitz 5 Baranovitz op

Dankner I

Drucker i

Drucker 5

Darad 0.5 Darad op 1

HLB 0.1 HLB 0.5 r

Property Bld Bayside 0.1 Bayside 0.5

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Cohen Dev. Lumir I

Lumir 5

Lumir op M.T.M.

M.T.M. 5 M.T.M. op i

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Mar-Lez l

Mar-Lez op

Meshulam 1 Meshulam 5

Mesh. op Lifschitz J

Lifschitz 5 Lifschitz op

Neol Aviv Nichsei Hadar

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Pri Or

Pri Or op

Rogovin 1 Rogovin 5 Rogovin op Rassco p. r

Shenhar 5

Ofis op Baruch I Baruch 5

Baruch op

Octagon op Urdan 0.1 r Urdan 0.5 r

Octagon

Altas I-

Attas op Atlantic 1

Atlantic op I.P. Buildin Elbit 3.0 r

Elbit op Alumit 1 Alumit 5 Alumit op

Alaska Sport

Alaska S. op Eleo O.I

Elco 0.25 r Elco 0.25 b Elco d 1

Aikol op 1 Electra 0.1 r Electra 0.5 r Electra op 3 Electra op 4

Ondine op Ackerstein

Alkol

Alaska Sport 5

Alliance

Industrials

Arazim

Consort. Hold.

Consort, op B

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-5.1 -9.1 -5.7 -2 -.9

__ _5.0

-5.3 -4.8 -2.7 -5.9 -6.0 -7.1

-31

-- 102

---#0

--140

—80

--20 --8 --10

-18 --15 --30 --100

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--11--9.7

---126---8.5

-- 120--11.3

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--10 +4620 --80 --5 --50 --50 --49 --120

---1 --24 --216

--- IQ

-141 -46 -500 -7 -12

--1° --35 --10

89 138

383

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s.o. l

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Land, Buiding, Citrus

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Bar-Ton

Bar-Ton 5

Bar-Ton op Goldfrost 1.0

Goldfrost 5 Goldfrost op

Gal Ind. 1.0 Gal Ind 5.0

Gal Ind. op

Galil Tech I

Galil Tech op

Dubek p. r Dubek p. b Deha Galil I Deha Galil 3

Dafron I

Dafron op Dexter Che

Detier op A

Fertilizer 0.1

Fertilizer 0.5 Cables r Cables b Hamaslul 1 Hamaslul 5

Hamaslul op Hatchof I.D Hatchof 5.0 Hatchof op 1

Vitalgo I Vitalgo 5 Vardinon Vardinon op

Zikit 1,0 Zikit 5.0

Zikit op A Zol-Kal I Zol-Kal 5 Zol-Kal op Haman I Haman op

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Pri-Ze op Haifa Chem

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Tempo 1.0 Tempo 5.0 Tempo op 1

Tempo op Tromasbest

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Yitzhar 5 Yitzhar op

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Zika 5 Zika op 1. Dead,Sea

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Maquette | Maquette 5 Maq. op A Maxima |

Maxima op Nechushtan 0.1 Nechushtan 0.5 Nechushtan op Neca Chem.

Sano 1 Sano 5 Sunfrost Spectronix 1 Spectronix 2

Arad op 1 Feuchtwanger Feuchtwanger

Feucht, op 1 Polgat 0.1 Polgat 0:4 Polygon r Pollak !

Poliak 5 Poliak op I Pecker Steel

Pargod

Pargod op Cyclone 1 Cyclone 5

Cyclone on

King / King 5 King op / Klil 1.0

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Katz, Adler I Katz, Adler S

Sears Std Oil Ca.

Zika 1

575

Hamisha Yod Hamisha op

The Lighterage and Cold Storage shares in the service and trade group fell by 5%. The Cold Storage .0 shares were the only ones traded, as the others were all posted as "sellers only." Cold Bonded 0.1 and Rapac 0.5 were clipped for 10.1% losses.

The losses ranged up to 10% among land development, citrus and real estate shares...

Industrials suffered the worst setback of any group. Alliance continued to advance despite the fact that the company suffers continuing losses. The shares were up by 10%. Elron and Elbit were down by less than 2%. The shares seem to benefit from support tactics. Kadamani which recently reported excellent financial results, saw its 5.0 shares fall by 10%. The Dead Sea Works shares were 5.6% lower. Taro was 15% lower, The Taro-Vit American Over-the-Counter registry shares were split last week and are now trading at \$2.75-\$2.87.

Investment company issues also were down. Clai Israel revealed that it was negotiating with several banks, which hold a substantial number of Israel Chemicals shares, with a view of acquiring a package." Ampa, which recently had a sharp run-up, saw both its shares and the options registered as "sellers only." Clal Industries was down by 3.1%. Clal Israel did not trade pending clarification of its involvement in a possible purchase of Israel Corporation shares, Piryon was 8.8% lower.

Bank of Israel exchange rates

June 14, 1983	- IŠ
U.S. dollar	45.9089
British sterling	70.8145
German mark	17.9728
French franc	5.9670
Dutch guilder	. 16.0408
Swiss franc	21.5737
Swedish krona	5.9972
Norwegian krone	6.3227
Danish krone	5.0372
Finnish mark	8.2711
Canadian dollar	37.1807
Australian dollar	40.2047
South African rand .	42.0411
Belgian franc (10)	8.9938
Austrian schilling (10)	25.4943
Italian lire (1,000)	3.0479
Japanese yen (100)	18.9042
Jordanian dinar	125.79
Lebanese pound	10.75
Egyptian pound	42.6953
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Sterling	71.1569				
French FR	5,9965				
Dutch G	16.1176				
Austrian SH (10)	. 25.8190	25,3638			
Swedish KR	6.0302	5.9700			
Denish KR	5.0606				
Norwegian KR	6.3540	6.2907			
Finnish MK	8.3105	8.2276			
Canadian \$	37.3678				
Rand	42.2780				
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New York Stock Exchange The market closed higher yester-

day. The Dow Jones industrial average closed at 1227,26 up 6,71 points. Advancing issues led Sheerson Clai Investr declines by a three to two ratio. fol 03-281868, 2959731 Texas Instruments dropped 10% to 181 02-243722, 2437241 Texas Instruments dropped 10% to

107%. The stock fell 39% on Monday. + % + % Union Carb. United Tech. US Steel

ISRAEL DISCOUNT BANK : 20

D.J. Avg. Transport Utilities 1227.26 +6.71 571.25 —0.51 74% 25% 50% 35% 99,371,300 DJ. LIST Alcoa Allied Chem. GOLD & SILVER 40% 52% 407.90 Amer Brand 49% 43% 69% 63% 24% 49% 72% 74% 34% 55% 44 70% 33 Asa Lid. **Homestake** 35% Amer Exp ISRAEL SHARES IN NY Amer T & T Beth Steel Amer is Paper 8% 15% 18% 15% 15% 21% 27% 1% 32% 6% Ampai A Ampai Pfd. Du Pont 7.0% 16% 16% 16% 17% 17% 17% 17% 17% Electronics Ords Eiron Pdf. Gen Eleca. Gen Food Gen Motors Etz Lavud IDB Ord. inti Harv. 9% 55% 15% 34% 53 18 24% 2% 5% Scitex Intl Nickel Taro-Vit Procter Gam.

Editor and Managing Director

Erwin Frenkel

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Tammuz 4, 5743 • Ramadhan 5, 1403

Aridor gets failing grade

DOMESTIC criticism of the government's economic policies is often dismissed by the Treasury on the ground that it is uninformed or biased.

This can hardly be said of the harsh staff report of the International Monetary Fund on the state of Israel's economy, which was submitted nearly six weeks ago but has only now been leaked to the press. The IMF team that authored the report had had extensive discussions with Israeli government officials during the first half of March. The report shows the team to be exceedingly well informed, and there is no indica-

tion that it bears Israel's government any grudge.

Moreover, the underlying economic philosophy of the IMF team appears to be fundamentally identical with that professed by the Treasury. Yet the report amounts to nothing less than a withering indictment of official Israeli policies, which is all the more impressive because it is couched in strictly technical and extremely cautious language. The Treasury would ignore the report at its peril, for it is certain to guide foreign governments and financial institutions in their estimate of Israel's economic solvency.

The report points out that the Treasury has failed in its effort to achieve a lower rate of inflation, even at the expense of the balance of payments. Over time, it says, "the economy has tended to experience both higher rates of inflation as well as an increasing external deficit." The future outlook, it adds, depends critically on Israel's ability to improve its balance of payments situation. But the IMF team would not take the Treasury's projections at face value.

According to the Treasury, Israel's trade deficit is to decline from \$4.9 billion in 1982 to \$4.6 billion in 1983 and to be at about this level in 1986.

The IMF team believes these projections to be "ambitious" - meaning, unrealistic - particularly with regard to the expected recovery of exports. On the basis of a "more cautious reading" of present trends and policies — notably the slow devaluation of the shekel — the team foresees a widening of the external deficit on goods and services to \$5.3 billion in 1983, which could exceed \$6 billion in 1986.

What then is to be done? "It is imperative," the report suggests, "that the present declining trend in export competitiveness be reversed. To the extent that the accelerated depreciation of the exchange rate is necessary for this purpose, some temporary increase in the inflation rate must be

Besides the deceleration (or slowdown) of the depreciation (or devaluation) of the shekel, the report holds the loss of competitiveness to be due also to rising labour costs. On this point there seems, rather surprisingly, to be a degree of agreement between the IMF team and the Treasury. The surprise stems from the fact that, when he speaks to Israeli audiences, Finance Minister Yoram Aridor has regularly pledged to keep real wages from falling. But in discussions with the IMF team the Treasury apparently indicated that a 4 per cent reduction in real wages was necessary.

That, however, would not be sufficient, the report says: non-wage costs, such as taxes, must also be reduced. The trouble is that government expenditures, not all defence-related, have been on the increase. In response, revenues have had to be raised. The better method, the report proposes, would be to cut expenditures.

Like other remedies broached in the report, this one is hardly novel, let alone revolutionary. So far, however, Mr. Aridor's answer to criticisms of his "proper economics" has been that he would stay the course to ultimate success.

But there may also be a measure of consolation in the report. For Mr. Aridor assured the IMF staff team he "will not hesitate to change course... if the perceived benefits (of his policies) did not accrue quickly." In other words, we can now wait to see what Mr. Aridor meant by "quickly."

POSTSCRIPTS

THE IRISH government is asking crooks to pay tax on ill-gotten gains.

Anyone found making a profit from unlawful activities will be taxed on their miscellaneous income, said a finance bill presented to the Irish Republic's parliament recent-

Said Finance Minister Alan Dukes: "We find people have made large amounts of money unlawfully. When we get hold of these people, we will make them pay tax on the income they have, just like anyone

"We have no particular sector in mind. We will have to get as many of these people as we can."

HELPING HANDS. -Jewish primary schools in Durban, South Africa recently inaugurated a Jewish National Fund Youth Fundraising Campaign by asking each child to buy a tree (or trees) for R1 (IS42) each.

Ralph Hadani, recently appointed Keren Hayesod representative in Durban, was asked to visit a school to meet the children and to present them with JNF tree cer-

tificates. On visiting the school he found that a large proportion of the children attending were non-Jewish.

coloured, but this did not prevent them from wearing kippot, from singing Shabbat songs and from greeting the guest of honour in Hebrew. He felt that the days of the Mes-

Half of these were black. Indian or

siah were approaching when some young lads, named Mohammed, Hassan and Ali, proudly accepted their tree-planting certificates and promptly donated yet more coins into the INF box.

WHEN the Irish Women's field-hockey team plays a number of exhibition matches in Pakistan later this month, it will be for female eyes

only.
The Pakistan Sports Board and the Pakistan Hockey Federation have assured the martial-law government of Gen. Zia ul-Haq that matches played between Pakistani and Irish girls will not be witnessed by male fans.

A federation spokesman said the lrish team was allowed to come to Pakistan only under that condition.

Last year, the government did not let the Pakistani girls travel to Tokyo to participate in field-hockey tournaments on the grounds that it was "un-Islamic" for Moslem women to expose their bodies to men during the matches.



THATCHER'S CHALLEN

cond electoral victory should set the wheels of Britain's lethargic business community in motion. The whole world looks on expectantly: there is a theory here being tested.

Thatcher believes with absolute faith in the dynamic of private enterprise. Britain has been in crisis for a long time. The remedy lies, as she sees it, with the industrialists and financiers. This is their opportunity, their challenge - and, it should be added, their last chance.

The Conservatives' new term of office expires in five years' time. If by then Britain is still saddled with a no-growth economy and high unemployment, Labour will be able to say I told you so. The socialist theory will look bright for a change;

it will be given a try.

And the Tories will be slung out of power for a generation.

THE REASON FOR the debility that has overtaken Britain's entrepreneurs is, according to Thatcher, government intervention. A succession of major obstacles were put in their way, making life impossible. Her job since she won office in 1979 has been to remove those obstacles.

It is not easy and takes time. Britain is endowed with a powerful trade union movement which keeps making demands. The employers should have resisted these demands. at least in part, in order to stay in business. Never mind, they did not have to do any resisting. Pre-Thatcher governments made sure they could stay in business, even if they yielded.

By yielding, industrial companies became top-heavy, non-competitive and gradually lost their hold on the

ONLY AFTER my return from a

lengthy stay abroad did I have a

chance to read Dr. Israel Eldad's

reply ("The Unabashed Truth," The

export market. It did not matter, the administration saw to a that demand boomed at home. Britain's foreign trade lapsed into chronic

That was alarming, the country began to run out of foreign exchange. The currency had to be (repeatedly) devalued. For a devaluation to work, economies must be made. But, again, economies were not made; so inflation took hold.

ALL THESE shortcomings. Thatcher decided, have to be overcome. The problem is not confined to Britain, it exists in other countries, even in the U.S. President Ronald Reagan should take the lead in eliminating governmentinterventionalism. After all, he holds the same ultra-conservative views as the British prime minister. Unfortunately (despite the pleas of foreign leaders at Williamsburg), he can't do it because he cherishes another theory, this time in the field of foreign policy: that America must possess more arms than Russia. Arms are an expensive business, they force the U.S. Treasury into deficit budgeting. Government over-spending is another form of government intervention, causing the same loss of equilibrium. Thatcher has greater freedom to act, so all eyes are focused on her. And she has acted. She has cut expenditure, she has stopped bolstering purchasing-power in the domestic market. (She was helped in this by the international recession). Business companies reduced By DAVID KRIVINE

the scale of their activities. Factories had to modernize or die. Some died. Others slashed their staff by a quarter, a third and more - yet found themselves able (with new methods and new equipment). to produce just as much as before.

What is the situation of the British economy after four years of Tory rule? Its enterprises are certainly nore efficient than previously. The tremendous deficits run up by the steel industry, the ship-building industry, the car industry, the Coal Board, the airlines, are greatly reduced. Inflation has been over-

That is good as far as it goes but it doesn't go far enough. Other tasks are necessary to supplement these achievements. Closing down inefficient old plants is a praiseworthy activity, provided efficient new plants spring into life to replace them.

The shrinking process has to be matched by a process of expansion. Workers shed from one place should be gobbled up by another. The market system is alleged to achieve the double process, both bankrupting the bad and coaxing the good into activity.

So far it has only bankrupted the bad old firms; the good new undertakings are nowhere to be seen. Workers who were released because they were redundant continue to be redundant.

Unless a strong tide of revival takes place. Thatcher's entire costcutting exercise will turn out to have done more harm than good. Surplus workers are admittedly no

longer a burden on the factory, but they are still a burden on the country. They go on getting a wage. it is called the dole.

The dole is smaller than what they earned before, but they pocket it for doing nothing. Large payments go out from the exchequer, financing zero production.

Britain's unions have always fought against dismissals, They were wrong to do so when the dismissed men had alternative work offers. But when redundancy means expulsion from the national economy with no further employment in view, that is another matter,

THATCHER HAS NOT lost faith. Where others fall back on protectionist policies or advocate renewed government over-spending, she sticks to her guns. If conditions are completely normalized, she insists, private enterprise will do what is expected of it.

Normalized conditions, according to her definition, mean stable prices, lower labour costs and freedom of management to manage. Now that Thatcher is confirmed in power, she will in all likelihood (aided by her redoubtable Labour Minister, Norman Tebbit) weaken the trade unions so that they are less able to dispute with the employers and challenge their authority.

She will do her best to create the most favourable conditions possible for the businessman. The question is, will the businessman respond?

WILL THE NEXT FIVE years in Britain see a sweeping rise in invest-

ment, an expansion of output growth of exports? Will new a employment fail? Will Brill become a hive of activity? Will held in the recupture the leading posite hundred years ago?

Thatcher's Conservative of economics faces its most test. Conditions are favourable world is beginning to recover its decade-old slump. If Britain ceeds, a fillip will be given liberalistic philosophies the

Governments in all countries find themselves under pressure restore the old order, to cease terfering with the workings of economy, to follow Thatcher

if, on the other hand, her ex ment fails and the British de cast off their economic lethan productivity does not improve the lines of idle workers reendlessly long — then the Convative doctrine that inspired policies will be discredited.

Labour will receive a new loss life. The Liberals will all beat Social Democrats. As for Tories, they will go the way a historical relic.

It is up to the British busing man. He occupies centre stage eves are fixed on him & Thatcher gives him the tools, do the job? Will he fulfil the ke for him, or is he — as Franco terrand scornfully asserts - a duck? The next five years with

juri kille

hin party

The writer is a member of Jerusalem Post editorial staff.

A Jewish obligation

By YOSEF GOELL

Jerusalem Post, May 3, 1983) to my own article criticizing the sordid political manipulations which surrounded the adoption by the Knesset of the discriminatory childwelfare legislation. And, as the saying goes, I hasten to reply.

Dr. Eldad has chosen to enlarge the scope of the argument from the. specific to the broadly general. But let me first dwell on the specific. Had the shabby exercise by the Tami proponents of the bill been primarily about overt discrimination against Arab children and families, I would have entitled my article "An Exercise in Racism" and not a "Cynical Exercise."

The fact is that what Tami was after was the votes of that part of its North African constituency which consists of large families. Discrimination against Arab families of similar size was added to the law only when the Treasury when it finally gave in to the Tami ultimatum — insisted that it wouldn't have the money to pay for the child grants if the law were also applied to Arab children. At which point all the cooks joined in to write

READERS' LETTERS

In the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir. - As a resident of Tochnit

Lamed in Tel Aviv, I believe that

our Mayor, Shlomo Lahat, should

he aware of the general feeling of all

residents of the area. I trust that,

through your good offices, this will

Fochnit Lamed is still classified

as one of the best; select areas of

'Tel Aviv and, as a consequence, the

rates and taxes are calculated ac-

cordingly - I believe the highest in

However, the airport, Sde Dov, is

still right on our doorstep, despite

the fact that promises have been

made for many years to have the

uirfield shifted. A government deci-

sion to this effect was taken in the

early 1970's. However, aircraft still

operate at all hours, even after mid-

The electricity-producing power

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post Sir, — If Kol Yisrael had wanted

to displease their listeners more,

they couldn't have done a better

job. I have not come across a single

person who is satisfied with the

altered time and wavelength of

English broadcasts. Reception is

be accomplished.

Arabs out of the law, and draftdodging ultra-Orthodox Jews into it. But Dr. Eldad chose to use that specific case, and my article, as a springboard for an argument justifying discrimination against non-Jews in principle. To use his own words: "At the root of my thinking is the approach that there are matters to which the standards of Western democracy cannot be applied, for

we are still in a revolutionary process. In a revolution, all serves the ideal, and Zionism for me is a revolution. Moreover, Zionism cannot be fully compared to other movements of national liberation, for its task has no parallel; to bring back the Jewish people to Eretz Yisrael."

DR. ELDAD goes on to argue that that very revolutionary ethos justifies the discrimination that is inherent in the decision to grant the Jews a state in Palestine, in the

UNFAIR DEAL

station (also on our doorstep) now

uses cheaper, dirty fuel and its

lilters are inefficient, or not in use at

all. Any casual inspection of the

cars in our area would easily show

the multitude of yellow stains that

eat away the paint and are a result

of the fall-out of chemicals from the

power station. The cars are not im-

portant, but it indicates what must

be happening to our lungs from this

The city architect seems to be

determined to make the area into a

Levantine Disneyland. All the

lampposts have been painted a

bright blue; high curved pink ce-

ment bricks are now being installed

to form the division between the

traffic lanes (Heaven only knows at

what cost) and, to get it all in har-

mony, very large stone and plastic

poor and in some places impossible.

major disruption?

listen.

Jerusalem

pollution.

terms of the Law of Return and, by inference, in such exercises as the law concerning large families.

I must give Dr. Eldad credit for being consistent. He does not refute my argument that this sort of thinking is exactly what was also behind the brutal anti-Semitism which swept over such countries as Russia, Poland, Germany and Rumania over the past century. Instead he iustifies it.

*The ingathering of Jews and their concentration here in Eretz Yisrael is a holy crusade, not only because of what happened in the past, but because of what can happen in the future," he wrote. "The discriminations practised against us in Poland, Rumania, Czarist or Communist Russia caused the emigration of Jews and aided in the setting up of Israel."

"In my view this is not a tragedy nor would it be if the Arabs would follow in the footsteps of the Jews.

billboards have been put up

everywhere for gaudy advertising,

Garbage collection from the

homes is regularly carried out, but

the streets are seldom, if at all,

swept and rubbish lies around in the

I suggest to the Mayor of Tel

Aviv, who bills us patient suffering

flat owners for amounts such as

1S24,000 per annum for rates and

taxes, that he either downgrade the

category of this area and thus lower

the taxes, or that he institute some

changes that will allow the residents

of Tochnit Lamed a reasonable

standard of quality of living and a

fair deal. After all, he cannot expect

however, I suggest that he at least

should find the time to come and

More than anything else,

to have it both ways.

talk to us.

Tel Aviv.

which is a public disgrace.

gutters for weeks on end.

If they feel discriminated against, then I would praise them if they would choose to go to one of 22 Arab countries."

No beating about the bush there. it's simply breathtaking where the exercise of pure (?) revolutionary logic can take you, if it is untempered by less rarified human considerations.

Grabski's Pollsh anti-Semitism is estified because it served the higher purpose of the Zionist crusade (sic.). But then Polish resentment of the economic role of the Jews in newly independent Poland and their deep religious antipathy to Jews in general was not that different from German anti-Semitism. Is that to be legitimized. too, because it, too, however inadvertently, served the crusade of revolutionary Jewish nationalism?

CERTAINLY I AM a Zionist, And certainly I recognize the revolutionary nature of an as-yet not fully realized movement of Jewish national liberation. But Eldad's version of that Zionism is a perversion

Certainly, various aspects of that Zionism were inherently discriminatory in favour of the Jewish people. Just like in a world of nationstates France discriminates in favour of the French people, the U.S. in favour of the American people, etc. This is the sort of permissible discrimination that is at the basis of such declarative laws as the Law of Return.

It does not follow, however, that discrimination against individuals, on the basis of race, nationality, religion or sex should be legitimized. Nor is such individual discrimination necessary for the realization of the Zionist goal. On the contrary, resorting to such a perverse interpretation can only demean it and the Jewish people.

THE 20TH CENTURY has been both the most impressive and hor-

rific of cras in human his specifically because of the abysmally differing interpretation of what national liberation about in different parts of the wi Zionism is basically no differ

from other movements of nath liberation, it has been extraordis however, in by and large suce fully resisting the more set spin-offs of nationalism to which many other movements have cumbed, and to which Eldad is t urging us, too, to succumb.

is that why he purposely r quoted me in my reference to biblical citation I used? He refer a verse from Numbers, while specifically cited one from Leviti 9:33,34).

I know that in a civilization as as ours it is possible to find so tural support for any position and opposite. I specifically referred Leviticus because I believe that i a profound ancient expression what is best, not what is we about us as Jewish Children of: Book. Let me cite it again:

"And if a stranger sojourn s thee in your land, ye shall not him. But the stranger that dwel. with you shall be unto you as: born among you, and thou love him as thyself; for ye strangers in the land of Egypt I the Lord your God."

It is specifically because it land that we are enjoined by own history and by mod democratic practice to equal ment of all.

The writer is a member of Jerus Post editorial staff.

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